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COMMENT OF
THE DAY

Illiterate World

This is a marvellous age. We can fly faster than sound. We can show the antics of a performing ape on the television screens of a continent and project a crooner's voice into ten million homes. But we cannot teach half mankind to read or write. This humbling fact is stated in the latest report from UNESCO which says that world-wide illiteracy is increasing. It defines illiteracy as absence of schooling plus bad sanitation and sub-standard living conditions. Is this all that can be shown on the intellectual plane after 150 years of "progress"? The masses have been raised from extreme poverty, democracy has extended its sway, and the West has free compulsory education. Yet, 1,200,000,000 people cannot write their own names or read a "comic." UNESCO wants to do something about this. It is campaigning for something called "fundamental education," which "must awaken a consciousness of human dignity and develop a sense of the cultural and moral solidarity of mankind." It is not clear just what is meant by the "moral solidarity of mankind," but there will be no disputing the necessity for some sort of action that will pierce the darkness of ignorance.

OBVIOUSLY people must be taught to read and write. But education is more than that. Many who cannot sign a cheque are better educated, in the true sense, than millions who can. If, in many respects, the world is poorer intellectually than in the 18th century it is largely because we have permitted the machine-age to wreck havoc with our cultural heritage. It is doing the same all over the world. Something has been taken from the ancient cultures which the world is now trying desperately to put back. We are trying to assuage a guilt-complex by fighting the illiteracy which we have helped to create. Something has to be done, but whether large-scale centralised attempts to impose "education" from without is the right method is open to some doubt. The better way would be to create conditions in which each race or culture could rebuild from within. But that again, may be asking too much.

NEW SINO-SOVIET AGREEMENT

Russians To Give Back The Changchung Rly PORT ARTHUR OFFER BY PEKING GOVERNMENT

Moscow, Sept. 15. The Russian radio, transmitting a Tass report on Sino-Soviet negotiations in Moscow, said today that political and economic questions were discussed and agreement reached.

Moscow Radio said the talks reaffirmed the determination of both sides to strengthen their friendship. It added that the Changchung railway would be handed over to China at the end of this year.

The radio also said Mr Vyshinsky and Mr Chou En-lai exchanged notes on the joint use of Port Arthur, the naval base.

The text of the communiqué said: "Talks have recently taken place in Moscow between the China Trade Council Minister of the USSR V. Stalin, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the USSR A. Y. Vyshinsky, and Minister of Trade USSR P. N. Kamykin on the one hand, and the government delegation of the Chinese People's Republic, headed by the chairman of the State Administrative Council and Minister of Foreign Affairs, Chou En-lai, and including the Premier of the State Administrative Council, Chen Yung, vice-chairman of the Finance Economic Committee Li Fu-chun, Ambassador-extraordinary plenipotentiary of the Chinese People's Republic in the USSR Chiang Wentien, and deputy head of the General Staff Su Yu, on the other.

"During the course of these talks, important political and economic questions concerning relations between the Soviet Union and the Chinese People's Republic were discussed.

The talks, which were held in an atmosphere of friendly mutual understanding and sincerity, reaffirmed the determination of both sides to direct their efforts to further strengthening the development of friendship and collaboration between them and at the same time helping in every way the preservation and strengthening of peace and international security."

"During the course of the talks, the sides agreed to hold a meeting on handing over without compensation by the Soviet government to the Government of the Chinese People's Republic for its complete disposal at the end of 1952 all matters concerning joint administration of the Chinese Changchung Railway with all property appertaining to the railway.

"At the same time, the Premier of the State Administrative Council and Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Chinese People's Republic for its complete disposal all its rights concerning joint administration of the Chinese Changchung Railway with all property appertaining to the railway."

In accordance with this agreement the transfer of the Chinese Changchung Railway must be completed not later than the end of 1952. The Soviet and Chinese governments have begun taking steps to implement this agreement and with this end in view, have agreed to form a mixed Soviet-Chinese commission. The mixed commission must complete handing over the Chinese Changchung Railway to the Chinese People's Republic not later than 31st December, 1952."

PORT ARTHUR

The note from the Premier of the State Administrative Council and Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Central People's government, the Chinese People's Republic, Chou En-lai, to the USSR Foreign Minister, Vyshinsky, said:

"Dear Comrade, after the refusal of Japan to conclude an amicable peace treaty following conclusion of a separate treaty with the United States and several other countries, as a result of which Japan has not and seemingly does not wish to have a peace treaty with the People's Republic of China and with the Soviet Union, conditions have become dangerous for peace and favourable for reiteration of aggression against the Chinese."

"Therefore, to preserve peace and basing itself on the treaty of friendship, alliance and mutual assistance between the Chinese People's Republic and the USSR, the Chinese government proposes to end requests the Soviet to agree to extend the period provided by Article 2 of the

rumour that the opposition was planning armed intervention from mountain outposts.

Reliable sources said the strike was expected to continue today. —Reuter.

Ex-US Official On Conspiracy Charge

Washington, Sept. 16. Clovis Walker, former Agriculture Department official was indicted by the Federal Grand Jury today on charges of conspiring to give American trade secrets to an Egyptian cotton broker.

The grand jury also indicted the broker, Loufy Mansour. He is a member of the R. & E. Muri & Company of Alexandria, Egypt. Mansour was indicted as a co-conspirator.

The indictment said that Walker, former director of the cotton branch of the Agriculture Department's Production and Marketing Administration, used his job to supply confidential information about cotton purchases to the dealer.

It said that the information included prices quoted by competitor dealers. The indictment said that some of the information was passed through Byke Culum, a Washington broker who was named as "co-conspirator" but was not indicted. Culum will not stand trial.

TRADED GIFTS

Walker resigned from the Agriculture Department last May 5. He denied in his letter of resignation that he was "guilty of any wilful wrong-doing" but conceded that there might be evidence to indicate some indiscretion. He acknowledged that he and Mansour were "good friends" and had "traded" gifts.

A Federal investigator had testified before the Senate Agriculture Committee last Spring that Mansour landed millions of dollars' worth of contracts after apparently getting inside information from Walker about the Government's stockpiling.

The indictment said that the alleged arrangement gave Mansour "an illegal advantage" in offering Egyptian cotton for sale in the United States.

Investigator Harold Messbey estimated that Mansour sold about \$37,000,000 worth of cotton to the Agriculture Department from February 1 to December, 1951. He said that Mansour's Egyptian firm made a huge profit on the sales. In December, Mansour's sales to the Department amounted to between 75 and 80 per cent of the Department's total, he said.

Walker was one of the three men board that awarded contracts.

KNEW DETAILS

Messbey also said that on one occasion Mansour knew the exact details of a huge Government purchase of Egyptian cotton one hour after the sale was made. This information was so secret that the Agriculture Department would not furnish it to the Senate Committee.

Messbey also said he found no evidence that Walker received any "tangible benefit" from Mansour except gifts which they exchanged. These, however, were about equal, in value, he said.

In his letter of resignation Walker said he quit voluntarily and specified that it "does not constitute any implication" of guilt on my part." He said he believed that his "usefulness" to the Department was at an end and that the Department must be "embarrassed" by his continued employment.

The demonstrators set fire to two trams and stoned shop windows. Police arrested 35 people, the reports said.

A President of the Lebanese President, Sheikh Fund al-Khoury, was reported to have been assaulted and injured by rioters who had forced employees of his firm to strike.

Police patrolled the streets and occupied Government buildings throughout the day while the army was alerted.

Vehicles bound for Beirut were searched for arms following a rumour that the opposition was planning armed intervention from mountain outposts.

Reliable sources said the strike was expected to continue today. —Reuter.



Naguib Takes Over

General Naguib (right); Egyptian "strong man" is once more in the world news. This time he again seized power in a new army coup, forced the resignation of Premier Aly Maher and his Cabinet, and assumed the premiership himself. With the General in this picture are Colonel Mahanna (left) and Binn El-Din Barrakat, both members of the Regency Council. —London Express.

Mossadegh To Make "Last Gesture"

Teheran, Sept. 16. Persia's lower house of Parliament (Majlis) will meet today (Tuesday) to hear from Premier Mohammed Mossadegh personally a report on the Anglo-American joint offer to settle the oil question, and his proposed counter-offers.

The session, originally fixed for September 10, was postponed at the Premier's request and he has now asked for the meeting.

The British Charge d'Affaires, Persian Government and the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company. Kashani said while in Mecca he endeavoured to promote the idea of a single united front of Moslems throughout the world. Without disclosing the progress of this endeavour, he said he was negotiating "with the chiefs of Islamic countries" to this end.

According to the Government newspaper Bakhshir Emrooz, Premier Mossadegh will make "some counter proposals" when reporting to Parliament. The paper said these would constitute a "last gesture" on Persia's part to solve the oil dispute.

The Persian religious leader, Ayatullah Kashani, who has returned from Mecca, told the local Press today he had issued the necessary instructions even while away on the pilgrimage regarding the offer. When he heard about it,

Kashani, who since his return has been receiving the greetings of his followers, said the Anglo-Americans had no right to interfere in the affair between the

two sides.

It is believed there are enough people now in Teheran to form a Majlis quorum today.

Premier Mossadegh asked for a postponement of the session fixed for September 10 pending clarifications from Britain after his Press conference.

Britain meanwhile announced she would not move her viewpoint or seek to explain the Truman-Churchill plan until Premier Mossadegh replied after consulting Parliament.

The Bakhshir Emrooz said the new proposals to be made today would be immediately afterwards communicated to the British and American Embassies. —Reuter.

NEW POINT OF VIEW

London, Sept. 15. The plight of United Nations prisoners of war in Communist hands in Korea was the subject of a letter appearing in the Times today from Brigadier Desmond Young, author of the best-selling book on Rommel. Brigadier Young said that if it were repugnant to consider handing over Communist prisoners who did not want repatriation to the Korean and Chinese authorities, "it is or should be equally repugnant to contemplate leaving in the power of that regime an almost equal number of our own prisoners of war."

"Are we to be left to rot indefinitely in North Korean prison camps exposed to cold, hunger, disease and occasionally to our own bombing, with no prospect of release, and no guarantee of ultimate survival because we are so scrupulous of the feelings of 15,000 Chinese who were taken in arms against us, and now profess, to have changed their political faith?" —Reuter.

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\$25,000 REWARD OFFER

Singapore, Sept. 15. The Singapore police tonight offered a reward of \$25,000 (\$4,000) for information leading to the arrest of a 19-year-old Chinese member of the Malayan Communist Party.

They say the man was responsible for grenade throwing incidents here last Thursday, when two Chinese Special Branch officers, and a Malay driver, were injured. —Reuter.

New Yacht For The Queen

London, Sept. 15. Queen Elizabeth will launch her new ocean-going yacht at Clydebank, Glasgow, April 10 next year—five days before her birthday—it was announced from Buckingham Palace today. The 5,000-ton vessel, still unruled, is being constructed at the yards of Messrs. John Brown, builders of the crack Atlantic liners Queen Mary and Queen Elizabeth—Reuter.

Here are some of the new features which give the new Midget greater comfort and easier handling: a wider body, sturdier general construction, wishbone-type coil-spring independent front suspension, platen-type shock absorbers, and the latest Lockheed braking system.

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POOL OF LONDON

First Bible In Swahili



Olive Harris hands over the copy of the first Bible ever printed in standard Swahili to Captain E.J.N. Hengle, captain of the "Cone" at London Airport recently. This is the first time a Bible has been printed in standard Swahili. The work of Canon A.B. Holler and Canon M. J. Dutcher, the first edition totals 50,000 copies. — Express Photo.

Execution Of Murderer

London, Sept. 15. The execution of Dennis George Muldowney, club porter, for the murder of the wartime heroine, Mrs Christine Granville, was today fixed for Tuesday, September 30, at Pentonville Prison.

Mrs Granville, 37, Polish-born, was stabbed to death in a Kensington hotel. — Reuter.

Little Key Stops An Express Train

London, Sept. 15. A key that nobody could find delayed the 4.15 p.m. Charing Cross-Margate express for 70 minutes.

No ordinary key. A special key—a wedge-shaped piece of metal two or three inches long securing the engine's speed regulator handle to its spindle.

The driver of "Sir Pelles," the King Arthur class engine, which pulled the express, missed the key two miles from Ashford, Kent.

Stop the train he could. And did. But start it again—no.

So the guard ran two miles back to Charing signal box with a warning about the stranded train. Meanwhile, for more than an hour, the driver and his fireman searched for the key.

Then a pilot engine arrived to pull the train into Ashford station. Ten minutes later, at 6.40, it continued its journey. The missing key had been found. Where? On the footplate.

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SHELLEY WINTERS

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WHITE HORSE

W. MADONNA OF THE MOONS

1. Home, Open City

2. A Tree Grows in Brooklyn.

3. The Blue Veil

4. My Favourite Spy

5. People Will Talk

6. Bright Victory.

TEST WILL SHOW IF BRITAIN IS SINKING

London, Sept. 15. Officials at the Ordnance Survey headquarters at Chessington, Surrey, are analysing reports reaching them from their experts in different parts of the country who recently started work on the third levelling survey of England and Wales.

Readings are being taken at places as far apart as East Anglia, Wales, the Pennines, and the Border country. The experts' rate of progress is about one and a half miles a day.

Their work is expected to take seven years to complete. When it is finished the Ordnance Survey men are confident they will at last be able to answer the old and often-argued question, "Is Britain sinking?"

According to some theories of the past eastern parts of England were sinking in relation to the rest of the country, a section of the country was tilting in one direction, and the centre of London was subsiding.

Although two levelling surveys have already been carried out officials feel that the first, completed in the 1850 period, did not supply sufficient data to draw definite conclusions.

Comparisons have been made between the first levelling and the second, which was completed between 1912 and 1921. They showed that the second levelling readings were generally lower than the first by various amounts up to 134 ft.

The levellers of 1850 used Liverpool for their mean sea level. Newlyn, Cornwall, which is in the open sea, was adopted for the second levelling. It is probable that part of the 134 ft variation was due to the true difference between the assumed height of mean sea level at Liverpool and Newlyn.

Nariman's Trip

Capri, Sept. 15. Ex-Queen Nariman of Egypt, who left this morning for Switzerland, will see a famous Swiss gynaecologist, Dr Norman Price, the English Journalist-secretary of the former King, said.

He added that the former queen will be back in Capri in a couple of weeks.—Associated Press.

POPO



LABOUR UNION MAY ENDORSE MR. STEVENSON

New York, Sept. 15. The American Federation of Labour (AFL), with eight million members, opened its Convention here today and prepared to be wooed by the presidential candidates.

The Convention is expected to drop its traditional policy of neutrality and either Mr Eisenhower or Governor Stevenson is expected to gain its backing.

Delegates will hear Mr Eisenhower on Wednesday and Mr Stevenson next Monday before deciding.

Mr Stevenson is favoured because he wants to repeal the Taft-Hartley Law. The Republicans, however, like the law, which provides for pre-strike arbitration and limit union activities.

Mr Eisenhower, who is on a "whistle stop" tour of 12 Mid-West States, will fly here tomorrow to make his speech. He is expected to answer some critical shafts aimed at the Republicans by Mr Stevenson.

Today he remarked that he saw "nothing funny" about the campaign issues.

"I am in this business because I believe America is in peril," he said.

About 5,000 people heard him speak in Fort Wayne, Indiana.

Mr Stevenson has completed a nine-day tour of ten Western States. He plans to spend two days preparing speeches and working on accumulated business as Governor of Illinois.—Reuter.

FIRST TASTE

Washington, Sept. 15. Mr Dwight D. Eisenhower got his first taste of whisky stop campaigning today, while Governor Adlai Stevenson arranged a news conference and prepared for his next big tour.

Mr Eisenhower's train headed from New York to Fort Wayne, Indiana, the first stop on the Republican nominee's 12-State trip which will cover 4,000 miles.

Although campaigning by train is a new experience for Mr Eisenhower, he planned an exhausting schedule of some 60 rear platform talks and at least half a dozen major speeches during the next 12 days.

Newsmen covering Mr Stevenson hoped that today's question and answer session in Springfield indicated change of heart for the Illinois Governor who had previously held only four news conferences since his nomination. The Democratic hopeful was expected to sum up the progress of his campaign to date and to take a few new springs at his opponent.

Other political developments:

TAFT'S ROLE

Senator Robert A. Taft said in his speech that he would campaign "three or four days a week for the next six weeks" for Mr. Eisenhower.

The Republicans' National Chairman, Mr. Arthur Summerfield, announced that Senator Taft would make his first major speech on behalf of Mr. Eisenhower on Wednesday night.

Senator Taft said that he had waited until after his meeting with the nominee to speak out in support of Mr. Eisenhower because "I wanted influence to count as much as possible and I thought it would be more effective if I could summarise Mr. Eisenhower's views and make it perfectly clear that after the personal interview I saw that he really believed in the whole domestic policy in which I believe."

The AFL opened its 11th annual convention in New York with all signs pointing to a precedent-breaking endorsement of Mr. Stevenson by the huge labour organisation. The AFL has never endorsed a presidential candidate since it was founded.

STEVENSON ACCUSED

Senator Richard Nixon, Mr. Eisenhower's running mate, was set to leave the capital for California where he will begin an extensive train, plane and car campaign that will last until election day.

The Californian said in an interview on the National Broadcasting Company's "Meet the Press" programme that Mr. Eisenhower's identification with the "most successful phase" of

the AFL opened its 11th annual convention in New York with all signs pointing to a precedent-breaking endorsement of Mr. Stevenson by the huge labour organisation. The AFL has never endorsed a presidential candidate since it was founded.

The Senator, with shaven head and bright yellow robes, said he took to Buddhism because its teachings were "readily needed in Western countries, where people were easily immersed in worldly pleasures."

Sister Dhammadinna is not seeking converts. "When people are ready to embrace Buddhism they will come of their own accord," she says.—Reuter.

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P.M.

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REFRIGERATED

AT 2.30, 5.30,
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TO-DAY

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DALE ROBERTSON
WILLIAM MARSHALL
ANNE FRANCIS
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Hongkong and Kowloon

PRESS PHOTOGRAPHS

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Morning Post, South China

Sunday Post-Herald, and

China Mail Staff Photo-

graphers are on view in

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America Claims Air Superiority Over Korea 'ANY PLACE, ANY TIME'

New Soviet Envoy To Washington Arrives

New York, Sept. 15. M. Georgi Zarubin, new Soviet Ambassador to the United States, today denied that his Government was waging a "hate" campaign against the U.S.

He came here to work for peace and co-operation between the two countries, he said.

M. Zarubin arrived aboard the Queen Elizabeth, together with the deputy Foreign Minister, M. Valerian Zorin, Russia's chief delegate to the United Nations.

In a prepared statement, M. Zarubin said, "I have visited many times the United States and am glad to be again in your country."

"All my acts as Ambassador of the Soviet Union will be devoted to strengthening peace and co-operation between our countries."

Earlier, in conversation with reporters, M. Zarubin was asked about the Kremlin's "hate campaign" against America and replied indignantly, "It is not true."

Both M. Zarubin and M. Zorin refused to discuss the Korean war and both insisted that Soviet policy was one of peace and co-operation with other nations.

M. Zorin was greeted outside the ship's pier by a group of 40 pickets of the Czechoslovakian National Council of America, who carried signs naming him "Grave-digger of Prague" and "Czechoslovakia's Enemy No. 1."

M. Zorin was Soviet Russia's top man in Czechoslovakia at the time that country was taken over by the Communists.

A 28-piece band accompanied the pickets, playing Chopin's "Funeral March." — United Press.

For Those On Road To Ruin

Geneva, Sept. 15. Heavy drinkers will be able to gauge for themselves in future exactly which of 43 stages they have reached on the road to ruin.

The World Health Organisation has published a second report by its sub-committee on alcoholism with a "chart of addiction" included.

In many countries, adult males in need of treatment for alcoholism outnumber those who need treatment for tuberculosis by several hundred per cent, the report said.

The "chart" is based on the drinking habits of over 2,000 male alcohol addicts. For alcoholic women, the "phases" are not so clear-cut and the development is frequently more rapid, the report said. — Reuter.

Washington, Sept. 15. General Otto P. Weyland, Commander of the Far East Air Forces, said today that his air forces "have been able to establish complete air superiority at any place in North Korea at any time we want to do it."

This, he said, enabled his air forces to "go anywhere we want to in North Korea and to strike at a target even though the Communists have thrown in a substantial number of MIGs."

In an interview published today in the magazine "United States News and World Report," General Weyland said that the Communists had challenged the United Nations' bombing offensive from time to time.

The Reds, he said, had lost an extra number of planes in reacting against the Allies.

They had also "challenged our air operations by building up their anti-aircraft defences in sensitive places. That is the reason we change the pattern of our operations constantly and do not stay in the same groove too long."

The fact that he has not launched an all-out sustained offensive on the ground may well be attributed to the continuing hammering he has absorbed from the air.

"Had all the ammunition, guns and supplies which we have destroyed been available to him in the front-lines his ability to mount major offensive would certainly have increased very greatly."

EFFECT ON TALKS

Asked whether the air attacks could force the enemy to conclude an early truce, General Weyland replied that they certainly could influence his thinking about an armistice.

He added that the "amount of this influence is simply not known. The Communists obviously place little value on human lives when attempting to achieve their objectives."

However, since air power is creating intensive havoc and destruction throughout enemy-held North Korea — and it is limited to North Korea — and further, since an armistice would bring these air blows to a halt, I would think it would influence their thinking about an armistice.

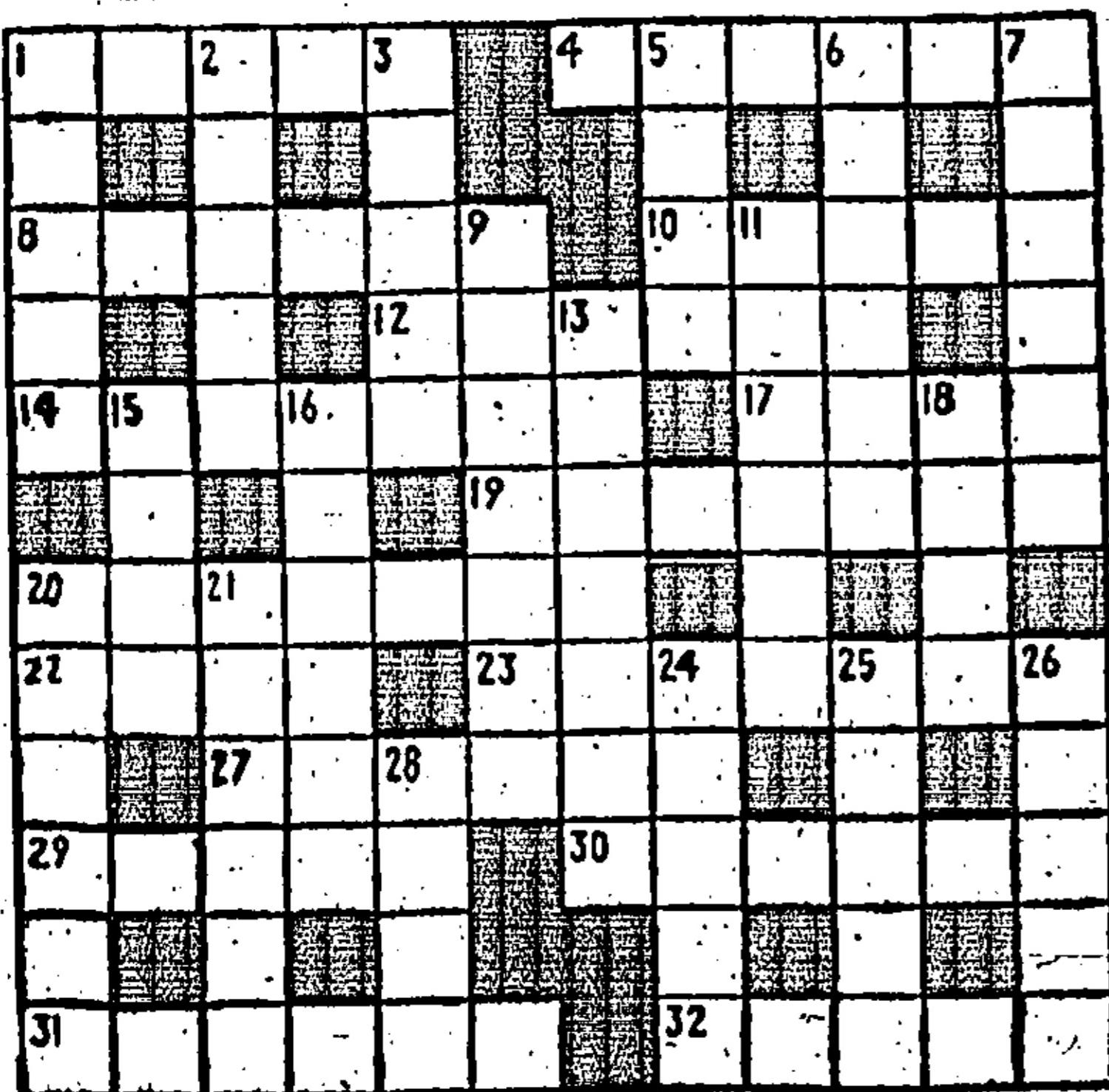
General Weyland said that it was a fair assumption that the possibility of decisive results was limited by the fact that "the Chinese don't care particularly if the Koreans get chewed up."

He added, "But you must remember that this is a limited operation and we are trying to keep it just that."

The philosophy back of our air operations has been to exert the maximum military pressure on the enemy at a minimum cost in casualties to our side," General Weyland continued.

"For the relatively few losses which the Far East air forces suffer we exact a great toll of enemy killed as well as heavy destruction of the enemy's supplies and material and factories. The overall result is the greatest military pressure on the enemy with the fewest possible casualties to our own personnel." — United Press.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Staff (5).
 - Forced open (6).
 - Multitudes (6).
 - Enemy agents (5).
 - Make supplication (6).
 - Wind about (7).
 - Fish (4).
 - In the middle (7).
 - Helps (7).
 - Close up (4).
 - Understand (7).
 - Soften (6).
 - Residence (5).
 - Sluggishness (6).
 - Fable (6).
 - Lounges (6).
 - Spree (4).
 - Broom (5).
 - Bladem (5).
 - Wanderer (5).
 - Straligem (4).
 - Mariner (6).
 - Scatter (6).
 - Ghost (7).
 - Crayon material (6).
 - Gift (7).
 - Hollowe (4).
 - Fastened down (6).
 - Doprels (4).
 - Attack (6).
 - Oriental garment (6).
 - Coral Island (6).
 - Drive on (5).
 - Merits (5).
 - Spare (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD. — Across: 3 Produced, 8 Iron, 9 Defence, 11 Provided, 13 Less, 15 Consoled, 18 Talented, 19 Stun, 21 Petulant, 22 Waggoner, 26 Blas, 27 Responds. Down: 1 Limp, 2 Hobo, 4 Rued, 5 Dols, 6 Crave, 7 Dregs, 8 Divot, 10 Level, 12 Root, 14 Stern, 16 Luden, 17 Demur, 18 Sover, 20 Urge, 21 Polo, 22 Tend, 23 Avid, 24 Tosh.

Conservative Party And The Colonies

London, Sept. 15. The student of British Colonial history will find much to interest him in a pamphlet which has just been published by the Conservative Political Centre on behalf of the Conservative Overseas Bureau.

The pamphlet is entitled "Conservatives and the Colonies".

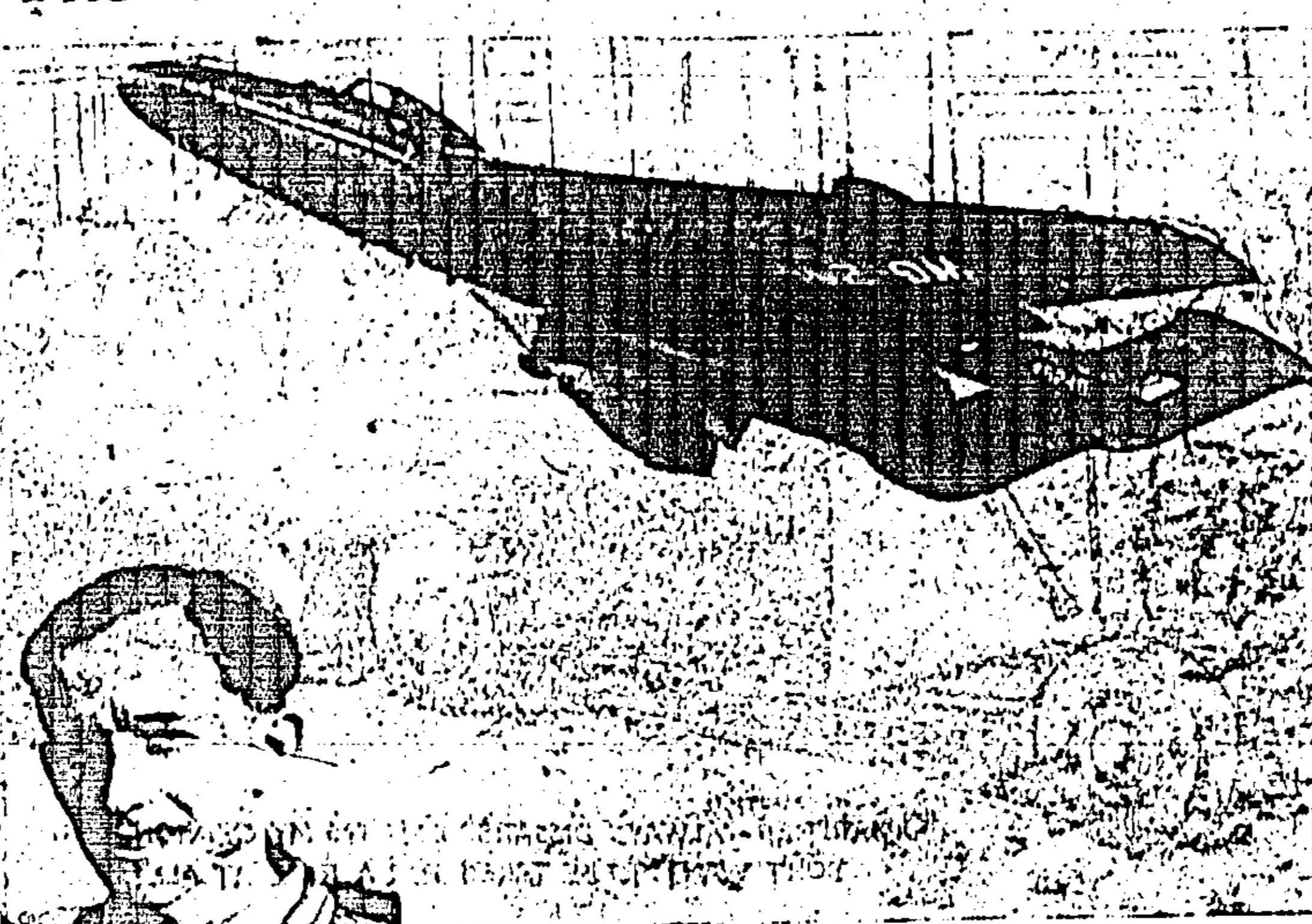
According to its publishers, it is designed to correct "many of the careless misrepresentations made by opponents about the Conservative record and attitude."

"The Conservative record over the past 100 years in the Colonies certainly bristles with famous names."

The work of such Conservative Ministers as Disraeli, Salisbury, Joseph Chamberlain and Oliver Stanley are reviewed in some detail.

"Among the tropical and subtropical territories we now call the 'Colonies', the pamphlet states, 'the great Colonial Secretary of the Marquess of Salisbury's third Ministry, Joseph Chamberlain, set the stage for the successive phases of active trusteeship and working partnership which has since

The Air Disaster At Farnborough



Death came hurtling out of the sky at the Farnborough Air Show when the DH-110 piloted by John Derry broke up in the air after breaking through the sound barrier at a 700-m.p.h. dive. John Derry, his observer and 30 of the 120,000 spectators were killed and over 60 injured.

John Derry (inset) and his plane, the DH-110, had broken through the sound barrier on numerous occasions. — Express Photo.

Relief Programme For Refugees Gravely Hampered

Geneva, Sept. 15. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Mr. Van Heuven Goedhart, said today that the organisation had been unable to carry out even 20 per cent of its original programme for lack of support.

"Although some governments have generously contributed to the U.N. Refugee Emergency Fund (UNREF), as it is now called, the response has been, on the whole, disappointing," he said.

(The Emergency Fund is still some \$2,300,000 short of its \$3,000,000 target.)

Mr. Goedhart was addressing the second session of his advisory committee here; attended

by delegates from 13 States—Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, Germany, Israel, Italy, France, Denmark, Switzerland, Turkey, Britain, United States, Venezuela and the Holy See.

The committee will discuss emergency aid to refugees with special reference to more than 7,000 White Russians, stateless Germans, Czechs and Slovaks in Communist China.

Mr. Goedhart said today that there had been no improvement since last year in the situation of refugees in Shanghai and Trieste.

In Shanghai the number of refugees registered with the organisation's office was increasing and "even if all the money out of my assistance fund were reserved for these people alone there would not be enough."

IN DIRE NEED

Mr. Goedhart said he had already pointed to the situation in Trieste, about which he published ten months ago an alarming report, written by the British tuberculosis expert, Dr. Marc Daniels, whose conclusion was that of roughly 4,000 refugees, 20 per cent were suffering from active or inactive tuberculosis.

As soon as the news was published today after approval of the French Cabinet, the full-time Mayor, M. Raymond Gramaglia, the court painter of Monaco to prepare an illustrated parchment concerning the honour.

It will be presented to Mr. Churchill later this week.

Mr. Churchill is making sure that this is a quiet holiday. He rarely budes outside Lord Beaverbrook's Villa La Cappuccina, where he is staying though he has been out to paint a few local seascapes. — Reuter.

Mr. Goedhart said his organisation had concentrated on the integration of refugees into the economies of their countries of present asylum.

But this method needed capital to equip refugees "with all the tools to do their own job of integration," he said.

"So far I have not been able to interest official or private sources to any adequate extent in financing assimilation programmes, and it may well be that a separate fund will have to be created." — Reuter.

NEW CYPRUS CANTONMENT

Nicosia, Sept. 15. Royal Engineers today began building a £13 million army cantonment at Dhikella, near Larne, South Cyprus. When completed it will be the most modern establishment in the Middle East, it is claimed.

The cantonment will house four battalions of troops and cover three square miles. The first stage of construction, costing £2,000,000, will take 18 months.

Conservative Colonial policy is reviewed up to the passing of the Colonial Development and Welfare Act of 1946, in which Mr. Oliver Stanley played such a distinguished part. — London Express Service.

The whole scheme will take about five years to complete. It is expected to replace the camps in the Canal Zone. — Reuter.

ALLIED FLEET RUNNING INTO HEAVY WEATHER

War Games Off Norway

HMS Illustrious, Sept. 15.

The NATO "rescue fleet" is meeting worsening weather tonight as it nears the Arctic Circle to give support to land forces in Norway facing "invasion" from the East in Exercise Mainbrace.

Ships of the NATO fleet are steaming full speed ahead to bring their air striking units within range of the Canadian cruiser Quebec—an "enemy" commerce raider which has broken out of Narvik and is heading for the Atlantic traffic lanes.

Over 300 carrier-based planes are ready to attack the Quebec, including jet from the British carrier Eagle and from American carriers.

British and American flying boats are watching the North Sea for the "enemy" raider. The Quebec was attacked by the Norwegian destroyers Slavanger and submarines Utvær and Kynn during Sunday night but they lost contact.

A mystery fleet, which puzzled radar watchers during the night, proved to be a fleet supply train of eight oilers, ammunition and stores ships, an aviation fueler and a destroyer screen.

While ships were refuelled two carriers and seven destroyers guarded them against attack.

Constant air and submarine attacks are being made by the "Orange" enemy forces, but the "Blue" forces have beaten them off.

Urgently-needed military equipment for the "Blue" forces left the Firth of Forth today in an escorted convoy heading for Bergen.

Its head, Judge Gustavo Guerrero of El Salvador, said over the United Nations Radio:

"For the last 20 months the Commission has attempted to establish contact with those governments upon which the fate of Prisoners of War depends and it has not succeeded so far."

But it had established "the sad reality of the facts."

"A large number of prisoners, it is not yet known how many, are waiting still after seven years to see their own country again and to come back to their families. That is a truth which no silence can hide."

GREAT TRAGEDY

The Commission had collected vast documentation which, if it were made public without previous and very precise verification, would cause worldwide alarm, so great is this tragedy."

The Commission did not want to put this evidence before the United Nations without a chance of checking it to avoid distorting historical facts.

"It is, for this reason, that my colleagues, Countess Estelle Bernadotte of Sweden, and Mr. Aung Khine, a judge of the High Court of Burma, have asked me to make an urgent appeal to all these governments whose co-operation is indispensable if we are to accomplish this profoundly humanitarian mission which is so ardently desired by all the peoples of the world." — Reuter.

No Pact With The Soviet

Rangoon, Sept. 15.

Burma does not intend to enter into an air agreement with the Soviet Union, a member of the Government told a questioner in Parliament today.

Aircraft owned by the Malayan Airways, which is partly a Government concern, could not undertake long flights to Russia nor had Russia made any request for such an agreement, he said.

He told another questioner that 3,448 soldiers had been killed and over 3,000 wounded on the Government side in fighting insurrections in the country over the past four years. — Reuter.

RETURNS WITH JAP WIFE

London, Sept. 15.

Back in Southampton from Korea today was veteran Serviceman John Broome and his Japanese wife, Hideko.

In July Mrs. Broome and the Japanese wife of another British soldier were removed on the Government's side in fighting insurrections in the country over the past four years. — Reuter.

Jap Experts In Britain

London, Sept. 15.

Mr. Shunichi Matsunaga, Japan's Ambassador to Britain, will give a reception today for 10 Japanese cotton experts.

The experts arrived here from Tokyo last night to attend the forthcoming international cotton talks at Buxton, Derbyshire. — Reuter.

Tonight's Foreign Office Statement

Tonight's Foreign Office statement said a report on the transfer of power would be submitted to the session of the United Nations General Assembly which opens in New York in mid-October.

The United Nations Commissioner, Sir Archibald MacLeish, who the statement said played a notable part in the Eritrean settlement, would submit the report.

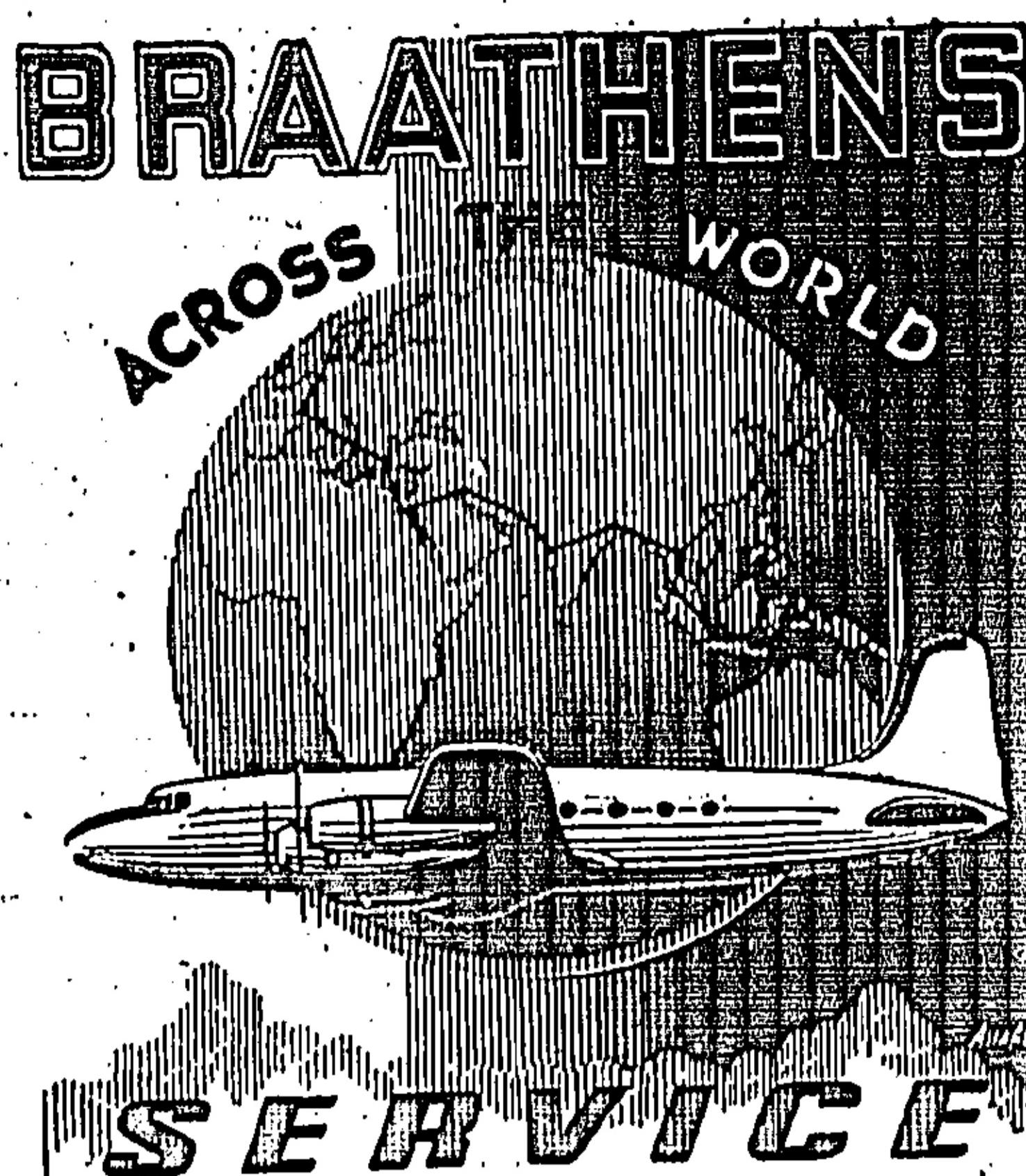
The head of the new Eritrean Federal Government is to be Tofia Balu. He had already taken an oath before a representative of Emperor Haile Selassie in Asmara. — Reuter.

Britain Does A Good Job In Eritrea

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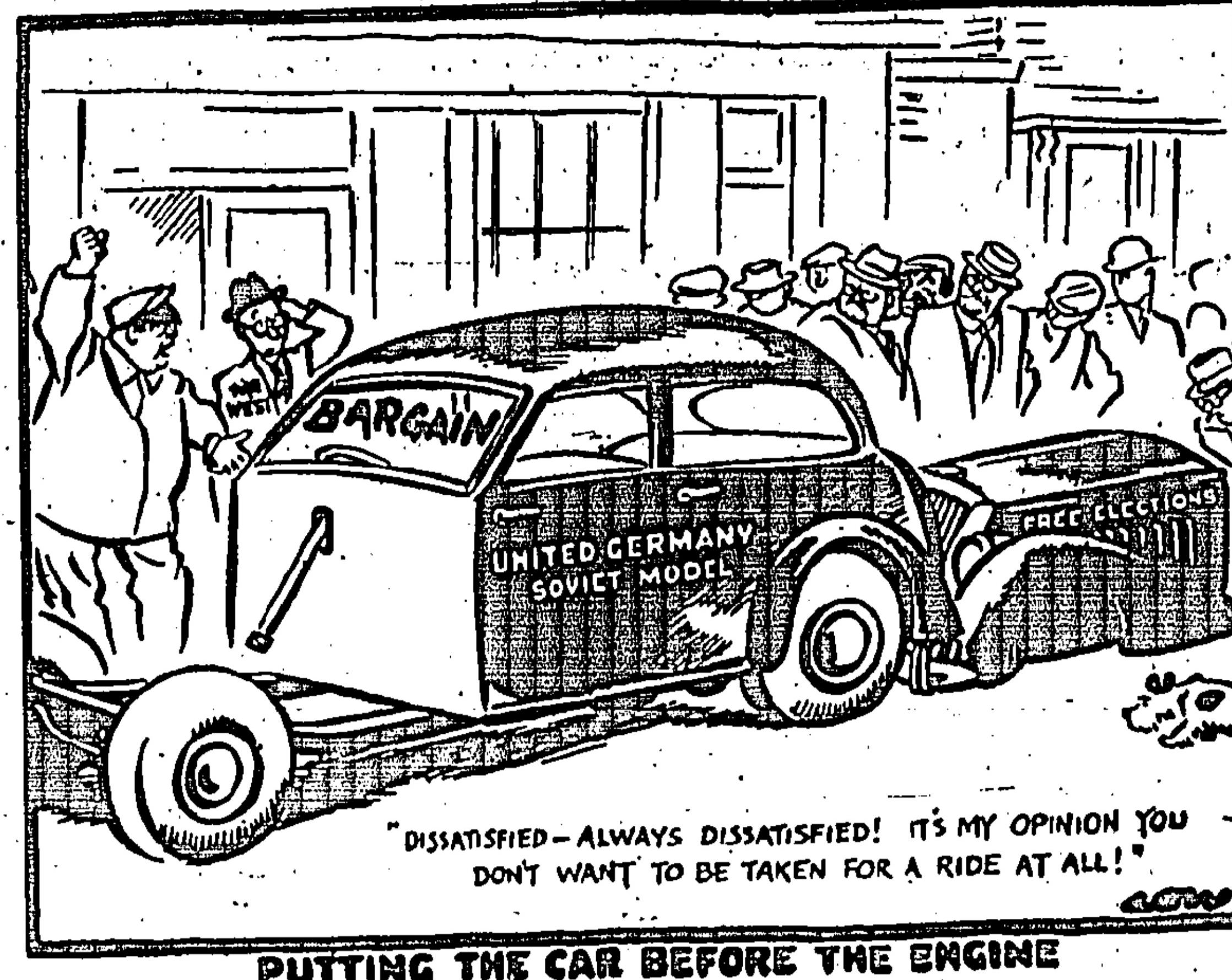
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RANK is the name

DAVID LEWIN profiles
a man behind the screen

"Mr Rank," said Jean Simmons, "is such a homely man."

"Mr Rank," said Trevor Howard, "is absolutely charming—and I still think good manners count."

"Mr Rank" said James Mason, "is the worst thing that has happened to the British film industry."

He drinks only lime juice and ginger ale. He had something stronger once when he was ill and "lived on brandy for a fortnight." It saved his life but "I didn't acquire a taste for it."

Socially he is often shy. A few months before the end of the war he was taken to lunch to see Lord Beaverbrook.

The lunch was "an awful failure," Lord Beaverbrook " zestful and charming, flying his guest with food and drink and trying one conversational gambit after another." But Rank stuck to his teetotal mixture and said little.

In learning about the job Mr Rank's companies lost £6,000,000 in four and a half years and by last year Mr Rank was shedding his stars, his producers, his studios, and his picture-making programmes. Everything except his cinemas.

The result was a successful attempt to reduce a 1948 bank loan and overdraft of more than £13,000,000—a figure which other film men still speak of with mixed awe and admiration.

Now just at the time when Mr Rank himself is leaving the close-running detail of his organisation to someone else, a full-length profile of the Yorkshire flour and films man appears today by Australian journalist Alan Wood.

So what of Rank—and his methods? His "brass"—his own words—took him into films to produce religious pictures. Then, in 1935 he helped to make a feature film—"Turn of the Tide," a prophetic title.

The critics like the pictures—the cinemas were slow in booking it. Rank went into show business full-time to beat the men who had not played his film.

In ten years he was owning more than 600 cinemas, six studios, and around 60 stars.

The Rank business was worth £50,000,000. It was bought for an outlay calculated at around £1,700,000. He could afford to wait while his rivals crashed or died.

To most problems Rank had a simple answer: Write a cheque. Said Gabriel Pascal, his most expensive producer (£1,275,000 for "Casan and Cleopatra"): "You can always sell a few bags of flour to raise the money."

At the rate his producers spent £1,000,000 a week he will be down on his 12,000-acre estate at Sutton Scudney—shooting (he is better at pheasants than partridges) or playing golf (handicapped), or curling—plus and blowing his mock amazement over his band and being delighted when he wins his crown. (His top stake: £3,100 at bridge.)

He will play cards at odd times. A gaggle of his top executives saw him off by train once. In the corner of his first class compartment the big man opened his imposing briefcase.

When the crash came and he cut his picture programmes from more than 40 films a year to about 20, Rank turned to one man for guidance and help: John Davis.

Dapper, 40-year-old John Davis, with the smile and the

There is the real power and, in writing about Mr Rank, Alan Wood misses his significance and ends his book too soon.

For John Davis, the accountant and theatre man, has stuck to cinemas to make money.

That may be the final mistake of the Rank Organisation. While Hollywood producers are now happy to sell off their cinemas (TV is slushing audiences). Mr Davis has cut film production.

Hollywood film men say: "TV will reduce by half the number of cinemas which can stay open—but if we go on making films we can always stay in business and make money showing them on TV."

CRISIS

Mr Rank and Mr Davis have closed the picture-making side—kept the cinemas. When British television affects their cinema audiences in the way it has in America they will have another, equally severe, crisis on their hands.

Alan Wood does not look into that future. He apologises for the Rank group's past mistakes.

When his friends in the City warned Rank about going into films he said cheerfully afterwards: "Everything that has come to me has been my own fault."

Mr Rank is very honest.

Glittering chandeliers light up the mounting troubles...

BUT NO SIR EVELYN

WORLD AT YOUR ELBOW No. 2 brings you, from Nairobi in Kenya, news of growing discontent over delays in tackling urgent problems...

by JOHN REDFERN



The Governor runs a staff of 20 African servants, plus half a dozen Europeans: stenographer, chief clerk, switchboard operator, head gardener, transport superintendent, and housekeeper.

Most of these hope to remain when the Barings do come. Two other officials—the A.D.C. and the private secretary—usually expect to go when a new man takes over.

Sir Evelyn is linked with famous bankers, and he is reputed hero to be rich, so there are hopes that parties at Government House will be on a more lavish scale.

This house, home of the Barings for the next five years, contains 110 rooms; most of them large. The wine-coloured carpet in the dining room, is 70ft. by 33ft. There are 18 spacious bedrooms for married couples. Diplomatically this is the Clapham Junction of Africa.

Non-Government types snarl that the times are not normal. One local citizen says: "In 27 years I have never known such a thing."

Acting as Governor is Mr Harry Potter, who is Kenya's Chief Secretary, and will revert to that office when at last the Barings reach here. Mr. Potter is at present in Mombasa, where the Governor has a house with seven bedrooms.

Naturally there is no sign of rush or urgency at Government House on the outskirts of Nairobi.

But I can report that the three beautiful chandeliers in the hallroom have been cleaned for decoration in one week.

By the ton

GOVERNMENT HOUSE

stands in 60 acres of lawns,

park lands, and flower gardens.

From the gardens, in the Gov-

ernment House season, as much as one ton of flowers is used for decoration in one week.

—London Express Service

Madame Leclerc steps into the limelight

Latire was a great general, but so was Leclerc. And Leclerc was warmly regarded by his men.

Toddy Mme. La Marchale is back at the family place, the Chateau de Tally en la Somme, after taking part in the ceremonies marking the eighth anniversary of the Liberation of Paris. People noted her quiet elegance, her calm self-control, throughout the moving Mass for her husband in the Cathedral of Notre Dame where she sat prominently near the altar beside an empty armchair, on which lay a great sheaf of flowers.

General Leclerc, who entered Paris on Liberation Day in 1944 at the head of the 2nd Armoured Division, was killed in an air crash in Algeria in November 1947. Recently an official decree was published conferring on him the posthumous honour of Marshal of France.

It was the people who forced that issue. Public clamour broke out when the title of Marshal was bestowed on the dead De Latire de Tassigny. Do

semed, with wrinkles and thin, determined lips. In the old days his dangling cigarette was his trademark.

"But I never smoke now," he smiled, "I have throat trouble."

He pay as chief policeman in France was £130 a month. His retirement pension is half that. So he supplements it by working as crime adviser to a Paris detective magazine.

"Superintendent Sebille is doing everything humanly possible to trace the murderer," he said. "Like him, I am certain that the killer is a local man. But the people of that region

PARIS NEWSLETTER

From EVELYN IRONS

are peculiarly dour and obstinate.

"Most of them are Communists. Those who can help the police are afraid to talk. There must be many of them who know the gun that killed the Drummonds. But they deny it. Those giving evidence will not tell all they know."

Sebille, now superintendent of the Marseilles mobile police, was an inspector under Belin at the Paris Surete.

Belin has sent 17 murderers to the guillotine. Most celebrated was Landru, the French blue-beard, whom he arrested soon after the 1914-18 war.

NO ANGELS

NEWSNAPS—An old church in the Paris suburbs displays the notice: "Those worshipping here are not necessarily angels, so take care of your handbags and cameras."

A convicted thief who stole a cheque book spent the money on a picture by French artist Marie Laurencin.

Health authorities have assured Parisians that meat from animals suffering from the severe foot and mouth epidemic that has affected many thousands of cattle in France, is not harmful to humans.

Following a series of attacks on taxi-drivers, the men's union have demanded the right to carry arms and the suppression of gangster films.

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JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Here's Bridge Tip Worth Remembering

NORTH		25	
Q	Q997		
V	4		
♦	AQJQ		
▲	AJ109		
WEST	J8052	EAST	
▼	A76	None	
♦	106	♦ J1002	
◆	Q942	♦ Q854	
SOUTH (D)	AK43	♦ K9853	
	VQ2	732	
	7		
North-South vul.			
South	West	North	East
1	Pass	3	Pass
3	Pass	4	Pass
4	Pass	5	Pass
Pass	Double Pass	Pass	
Opening lead—V A			

EDITORIAL SERVICE, INC. 638

"One thing you've got to give him credit for. He's never let his size hold him back!"

• BY • THE • WAY •
by Beachcomber

"HOW does one courteously get rid of tedious guests?" asks a letter-writer.

Courtesy, apart, there is the direct method. "What you have come?" More gentle was the retort of Nimon de Lenclos, when she was forced to bear tears in a corner where learned men were discussing Spartan history. "Tell me, gentlemen," she said, in a weary voice, "what time did the Laedaeonians go to bed?"

A built-in nest

NOTICING that a widgeon had built its nest in the brick base of a biscuit executive, the owner of the China restaurant offered him ten shillings for the nest. "It will make good soup," he said. But in extorting the sum of his beard. "Go easy," said the bearded executive, "or it will be bird's nest soup." Finally the man paid out, but when the bird was a tattered horror, and the owner decided to sue the restaurant for loss of beard. The result was that the widgeon had plucked several hairs of the beard, and had incorporated them in the nest.

Go and get it

A BUTCHIER complains that in a spate of police power forbidding dogs to enter his shop, a hunk of meat stolen from under his eyes by an intruding dog. Another butcher who had a similar complaint, pointed out that the dog was leaving his shop.

"Is that your dog?" he was asked. "Is that the woman, but he's keeping himself now."

YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16

BORN today, your one aim in life is to have a harmonious existence, surrounded by beautiful things, and in the company of people you like. You have definite talents, but you are, not one to push yourself into the foreground. You are good at a great many things, and very adaptable to changing situations. In fact, you can twist yourself into pretzels just so that there will be peace, quiet, and contentment around you. You will have a host of really devoted friends who will bring you a great deal of lasting happiness.

You have a "keen" sense of justice and cannot endure seeing anyone "put upon." This is the one thing which can irritate you, and all your violent action! You would be valuable as a leader of some cause, for you would know how to present it to others in the best possible light. You, however, would have to believe in it firmly.

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—Don't let money problems get you down! Just do a little careful budgeting and everything will work out right.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—If you have a difficult task to perform, this is a good day to tackle it. Be conscientious.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—Be cautious with unnecessary expenditures just now, and you will have a reserve later on if you want something you want.

SAINTS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—By your example of courage and optimism, you can prove helpful to a friend who needs your advice.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—You can find happiness, you know, sometimes, by bringing happiness to someone else! Just try it and see.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 18)—Get an early start today and work hard. You can accomplish a lot this day. Then, when evening comes, relax.

PISCES (Feb. 19-Mar. 20)—Look on the bright side of things. Permissive pays off in kind. And your attitude—and you can win out.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 19)—A fine day for extra-curricular activities! Perhaps you may plan on taking a short trip. Start today.

TAURUS (Apr. 20-May 18)—This can prove a fine shopping day. Find some good bargains for home furnishings; buy that autumn outfit you want!

INTELLIGENCE TEST

PROPHETS

By T. O. HARE

"Tune prophet, like some bone that's cast a shoe and wait so no waiting, too: what hour? fancy-free, Hall Gang and Ials with perhaps there is an underside of malice in this bone brain of all the bones. These bones more to be than that. Successive words are anagrams of names of four provinces of western China."

Who are they?

(Solution on Page 10)

You or you would not be bothered! You sometimes seem to lack ambition. Yet, when you get an idea, you will not stop until you have developed it to your own satisfaction.

You have a talent for the written word and would probably do well in some kind of work which calls for this skill. You have a definite appreciation of beauty. You enjoy beautiful clothes and like to entertain. You would like your own home at an early age, with the best room and when quite young. Although you may not admit it, even to yourself, you have a strong emotional nature. Just be careful in making your selection of a life partner!

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the pending paragraph about your birth-day star will be your daily guide.

TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, bid Spades K-Q-J-2, Hearts K-Q-J-2, Diamonds 7-Clubs A-Q-J. What do you do?

Q—The bidding has been:

South West North East

1 Heart Pass 1 Spade Pass

1 Club A-Q-J. What do you do?

A—Bid two spades. This is slightly overbidding, but as a rebid of two hearts. If North has a good hand, he will go on no matter what you do, and if he has a bad hand, you will not matter what you do. The important point is to encourage him if he has the in-between type of hand.

Yesterdays answer to

QUESTION

TRIBUTE POURED UPON THE INDIAN CRICKET TEAM

"Always Played The Game Keenly, Honourably And Generously"

London Sept. 15. Tributes to the individual brilliance of members of the Indian touring cricket team were paid, on their impending departure for home, by leading British cricketing personalities.

The keynote of the comment was provided by Mr W. Findlay, the President of the MCC, when he said: "The tourists had so many good players, yet they did not seem to come off at one and the same time."

Mr Findlay added further that when the tourists first arrived in Britain, he had hoped that the British climate would treat them more kindly than in 1946.

"I am afraid that the hope was not altogether fulfilled," said Mr Findlay. "Their opening games were ruined by cold and rain, and then in the Test matches at Manchester and the Oval, the Indians had to bat on wickets unknown in India—a supreme test."

"Yet the tourists always played the game keenly, honourably and generously, and, as the late Lord Harris once told us, that is a moral lesson in itself."

"Much of the tourists' cricket was certainly of a high order."

"In Vijay Hazare, they had a most courageous and popular captain and the point is that individual brilliance must not be achieved in solitary isolation."

SIR WALTER MONCKTON

Sir Walter Monckton, president of the Surrey Cricket Club, the Champion County, said: "Through my activities as Minister of Labour this summer, I have not seen as much of the Indian touring side as I should have liked. But I did see them twice at the Oval—once in the match in which they defeated Surrey, and again in the final Test match."

"In this Test match, they had shocking luck with the weather, and I shall always remember the courage with which Vijay Hazare played a captain's innings, when the wickets were tumbling at the start of the Indians' first innings."

"There is no doubt that Hazare will be remembered for his tour, even better than the earlier ones."

MR B. G. KHER

London, Sept. 15. India's High Commissioner in Britain, Mr B. G. Kher, paid tribute today to "the great endurance" and "great effort" of the Indian cricket team, who, after a five months' tour, sail for India tomorrow.

"He was a good and popular captain on and off the field."

"In such weather as the Indians had to face in the Oval Test, it would have been bad enough for any XI accustomed to the vagaries of the English climate."

"Anyone like myself who has spent years in India could see how doubly hard it was for a side with no experience of that sort of weather."

"The success of Mankad illustrates the point, for this great cricketer has learned so much by his play in Lancashire League cricket. His innings at Lords in the Test match was an outstanding feature of 1952 cricket and will be a lasting memory."

"As to the Surrey match which I saw, if the Champion County are to be beaten, it was good that they should be defeated by such a sporting side as the Indian tourists."

"This touring side may not have won as many matches as they hoped. Their individual brilliance did not achieve its full reward, because, as so often happens in cricket, they did not come off in the same match."

"Still they will always be remembered for the sporting way in which they played their cricket, whether they were winning or losing."

"We in Britain look forward to seeing again the younger players of the side—Manjrekar, Umrigar, etc."

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Special Cash Sweep

on the

Kwaihung Handicap

Saturday, 11th October, 1952.

Tickets in the above at \$2.00 each may be obtained at the Cash Sweep Offices of the Club at:

Telephone House, 1st Floor

5, D'Aguilar Street

382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

Over 300,000 tickets sold to date.

H. M. S. Secretary.

JUAN FANGIO RACES AGAIN



Juan Fangio, the famous Argentine motor racer who drove a Maserati in the Italian Grand Prix at Monza, Italy, recently, is seen here before the race listening to his wife as the plaster is removed from his neck, after three months at the hospital in Monza. He had broken his neck in an accident earlier this year.—Express Photo.

Entries For The Colony Swimming Championships

Entries for the Colony Swimming Championships, the first heats of which will be swum off at the Victoria Recreation Club on Monday, September 29, are the following:

MEN'S EVENTS

100 Yards Free Style: Wong Kwai-chee, Mak Wu, Lau Kam-por, Chan Chao-cheung, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kam-wah (Ch. YMCA); Leung Wing-chee, Chan Wing-kie, Yip Kau (Chun Shing); Cheung Kin-man, Ng Nin, William Teo, Henry H. Lau, Leung Tak-keung (Fortuna); Lau Yue-wai, Lam Ching-mui (Fortuna); Cynthia Eager (VRC).

200 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Kan Yim-ling (Chung Shing); Heather Giles, Suzanne Hewson, Vanessa Giles (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Leung Wing-chee, Yip Kau, Wong Fou-shing (Chung Shing); Cheung Kin-man, Wong Long, Lam Kwan-sing (Hol Tin); Cynthia Eager (VRC).

220 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Suzanne Hewson, Vanessa Giles (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Chan Ching-mui (Fortuna); Cynthia Eager (VRC).

230 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Kan Ying-ling (Chung Shing); Vanessa Giles, Helen Bendall (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Chan Ching-mui (Fortuna); Cynthia Eager (VRC).

240 Yards Free Style: Wong West (Army); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kam-wah (Ch. YMCA); Tang Yuk-ming, Leung Wing-chee, Yip Kau, Wong Fou-shing (Chung Shing); Cheung Kin-man, Wong Long-ho (Fortuna); Wong Yuk-bleng, Chan Ching-mui (Fortuna); Cynthia Eager (VRC).

250 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Kan Ying-ling (Chung Shing); Vanessa Giles, Helen Bendall (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Chan Ching-mui (Fortuna); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (Hol Tin); Cynthia Eager (VRC).

260 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Kan Ying-ling (Chung Shing); Vanessa Giles, Helen Bendall (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Chan Ching-mui (Fortuna); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (Hol Tin); Cynthia Eager (VRC).

280 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Anne Barnett, Claire Marchetti (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

300 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Anne Barnett, Claire Marchetti (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

320 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Ng Yuk-chun (South China).

340 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Ng Yuk-chun (South China).

360 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Ng Yuk-chun (South China).

380 Yards Free Style: Wong Ngan-hung, Fung Ying-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Ng Yuk-chun (South China).

400 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Anne Barnett, Claire Marchetti (EYMCA); Wong Yuk-bleng, Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

420 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

440 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

460 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

480 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

500 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

520 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

540 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

560 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

580 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

600 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

620 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

640 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

660 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

680 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

700 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

720 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

740 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

760 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

780 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

800 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

820 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

840 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

860 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

880 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

900 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

920 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

940 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

960 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

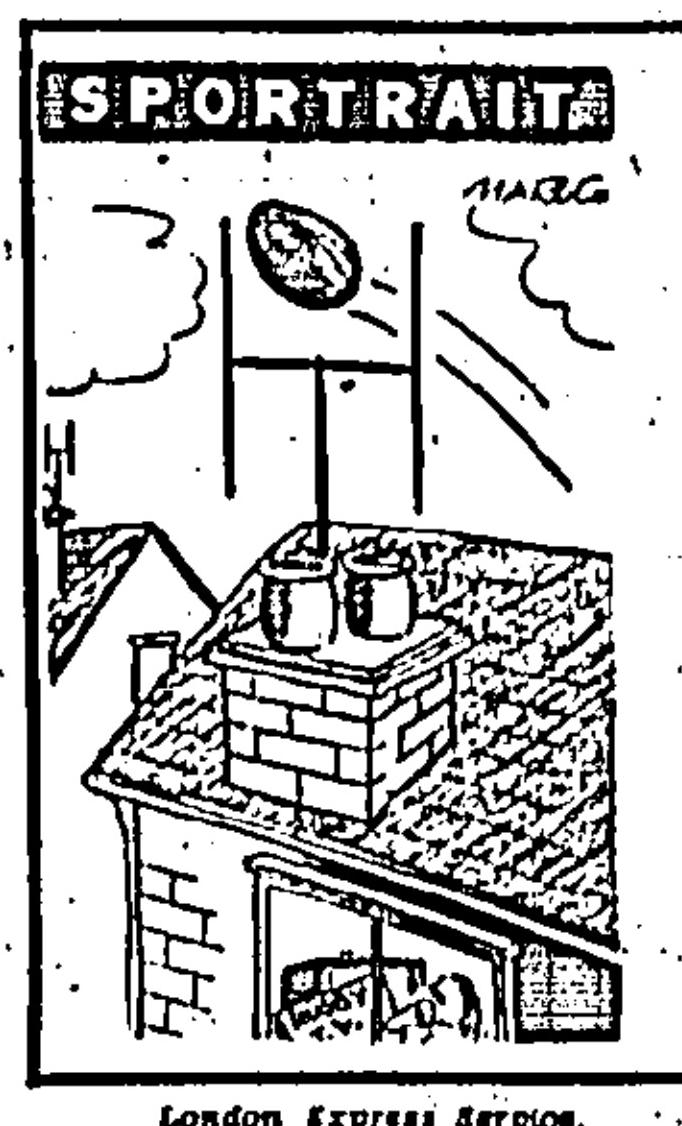
980 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

1000 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

1020 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

1040 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee (CYMCA); Alice Cheng (Fortuna); Lam Ching-mui (Unattached), Lam Hong-fong (Hol Tin); Wong Kwei-chee, Lam Kwan-ning (South China).

1060 Yards Breast Stroke: Wong Kar-yeo, Poon Shiu-chee, Lam Kwan-ning, Wong Kar-yeo, Poon



THE NEW SET-UP IN RACING

By SIDNEY RODIN

Exactly 200 years ago in High Street, Newmarket, a plot of land was leased for a coffee-room to be used by "noblemen and gentlemen" who rode their own racehorses. They called themselves the Jockey Club.

It was a few years on before the coffee-room went up, but from that day to this the nobles and gentlemen have met at the same spot, rapidly extending their control of racing until by the mid-Victorian era the Jockey Club had become the Supreme Court of the racing world—a supreme court that allows no appeal.

Two hundred years have seen changes in the ways of racing men. You don't find a marquis gambling his £300,000 inheritance on one horse any more, although you see millions more people putting on £s. bets. But no change has been so swift and revolutionary as now.

FADING OUT

This is the time that sees the old aristocratic stables fading and the new men of the Turf challenging for leadership—the new-rich industrial magnates, the theatre impresarios, the bookmaker-owner, the potato king from Lincoln, the iron smelter from Sheffield, the ex-professional footballer from Huddersfield, the Chinese restaurant owner from Soho.

No longer can the nobleman keep his private train and run his horses as a rich man's hobby, win or lose.

Racing is far too expensive—£15 a week to keep a horse racing—and far too competitive today for all but a handful of the old names to stay at the top—Rosebery, Derby, Rothschild, Saxon.

What, then, is coming over racing? What will be its future? Is it to become the Sport of the Common Man, no more the Sport of Kings?

The Jockey Club presents in sharpest focus the typical English way in which a great tradition adapts itself to the new social forces assailing it.

Home Soccer Results

London, Sept. 15. Results of football matches played today were:

DIVISION I

Aston Villa	0	Wolves	1
Blackpool	3	Chelsea	1
Stoke City	0	Preston	0
Sparta	3	Liverpool	1

DIVISION II

Hull City	3	Blackburn	0
Rotherham	2	Southampton	2
West Ham	4	Leicester	1

DIVISION III (South)

Bristol R.	3	Chester	1
Coventry	1	Northampton	1

DIVISION III (North)

Chesterfield	1	Oldham	2
Halifax T.	3	Accrington	0
Hartlepools	0	Gateshead	0
Stockport	0	Port Vale	2
York City	2	Wrexham	1

FRIENDLY MATCH

Hibernian	7	Manchester U.	3
		—Reuter.	

SATURDAY'S PROGRAMME

The following are Home Football fixtures for Saturday, September 20:

Division I
Aston V. v Manchester U.
Bolton v Portsmouth
Bury v Bradford W.
Charlton v Derby
Liverpool v Middlebrou.
Manchester C. v West Brom.
Preston E. v Sunderland
Tottenham v Chelsea
Wolves v Arsenal
Sutton v Blackpool
Stockport v Newcastle

Division II
Brentford v Everton
Derby v Nottingham
Fulham v Plymouth
Huddersfield v Hull
Leicester v Luton
Notts v Birmingham
Rotherham v Barnsley
Sheffield U. v Lincoln
Southampton v Bury
Swansea v Blackburn
West Ham v Leeds

Division III (South)
Aldershot v Queen P.R.
Brighton v Bristol C.
Bristol R. v Shrewsbury
Colchester v Gainsborough
Coventry v Torquay
Exeter v Millwall
Newport v Northampton
Nottingham v Heading
Southend v Bournemouth
Swindon v Ipswich
Watford v Ipswich

Division III (North)
Barrow v Mansfield
Bradford v Bradford C.
Cardiff v Crewe
Chelmsford v Macclesfield
Darlington v Scunthorpe
Gatehead v Chester
Grimbsy v Halifax
Hartlepools v Stockport C.
Hochdale v Stockport C.
Tranmere v Vale
Wrexham v Oldham
Accrington v Walsall

Scottish League "A"
Airdrie v Ayr
Celtic v Rangers
Dundee v Aberdeen
East Fife v St. John's R.
Hibernian v Hibernian
Partick Thistle v Dundee
St Mirren v Govt. of the So.
Third Lanark v Falkirk

Scottish League "B"
Arbroath v Forfar
Cowdenbeath v Dunfermline
Dumbarton v Partick Thistle
Hamilton v Alloa
Kilmarnock v Ayr U.
Stenhousemuir v Alloa
Stirling v Morton
St. Johnstone v Dundee

Thoroughbreds Perish In Stable Fire

Belmont, New York, Sept. 15.

A stable pony and 25 thoroughbreds, valued at approximately \$120,000, perished in a fire which swept a stable at the famous Belmont Park racecourse last night.

Some of the horses were to have run today in the opening of the race course's three-week autumn meeting.

Twenty-five horses were rescued, though the blaze engulfed the huge, wooden structure in 15 minutes.

Dry hay fed the flames as the unlucky animals were brought out.

Mr. Alex. M. Robb, race course Secretary-Treasurer, estimated the total damage at \$175,000.—Reuter.

death this year, was forced to wait till three years before he died before he was admitted to the patriarchy.

The Jockey Club has often been criticised for its traditionalism, its hide-bound refusal to overlook faults or forgive minor transgressions after the passage of years, and for its alleged aloofness from the lot of the ordinary punter who is crowded into the cheaper rings at the races.

BUSINESS MAN

Today, however, Mr. Edward Holland-Martin, an ex-governor of the Bank of England, is a member. Mr. Holland-Martin's record of horse-ownership is not outstanding.

But it is believed this huntsman banker was elected because his financial acumen was deemed valuable in reviewing the money

market High Street on one of the "pack of cards."

No man may be a jockey, a trainer, or a racing owner without licence from the club. No race may run without the club's consent.

If the Stewards take away a man's licence, he may never get it back. If he is "warned off" for some malpractice, or for going bankrupt, or for not paying his gambling debts, or indulging in some other conduct "unbecoming a gentleman," he is automatically barred from appearing on the racecourses in 42 countries, including even those ruled by the Danubian Horse Society in Yugoslavia.

IMPROVEMENTS

The Jockey Club would reply—if it ever stooped to answer criticism (which it never does)—that to lower its exacting standards would lead to the deterioration of racing everywhere.

As for the humble racegoer, it would say it showed its awareness of his disadvantages by recommending in 1948 cheaper and better accommodation and bigger race prizes to provide more attractive racing.

What has been done? Not a great deal. The standing-room on one or two tracks has been banked up to afford spectators a clearer view of the races. Goodwood tried out a loud-speaker running commentary to make the races intelligible to all. Newmarket may follow suit.

Photo-finish cameras have now been installed at most important tracks to make judging infallible. Since the Chancellor's slight Budget tax relief, admission charges—still far too high—have been slightly reduced.

But hardly any new stands have been built, or existing ones covered in. Overcrowding still has to be endured, with primitive feeding arrangements, often at exorbitant cost. Building permits, if any, are hard to get.

Compared with most Continental and American tracks, courses remain dimly out-potted.

Racing men warn that without such a revision the racing industry will decline and so will the bloodstock export industry in which Britain, with exports of racehorses worth £1,000,000 a year, leads the world.

WELCOME

What, though, does the Jockey Club really think of the new owners of prize-winning horses?

In 1857 Lord Derby regretted to the Stewards that there was an increasing number of horses "in the hands of persons in an inferior position."

I could get no opinion from the Stewards of 1952, but Captain Boyd-Rochfort, one of the wisest men in racing, said to me at Newmarket: "I think they must welcome new owners, as I do, provided that they are not just out to make a quick success but have a genuine love of racing."

One danger, however, is indeed the new type of owner who wants a quick return for his money. He expects the trainer to get an immature horse ready quickly so that he can have a bet on it and tell his friends to back it too.

More and more trainers today are forced to back their horses to make ends meet, rather than regarding their job as a purely "professional" task.

NO MENACE

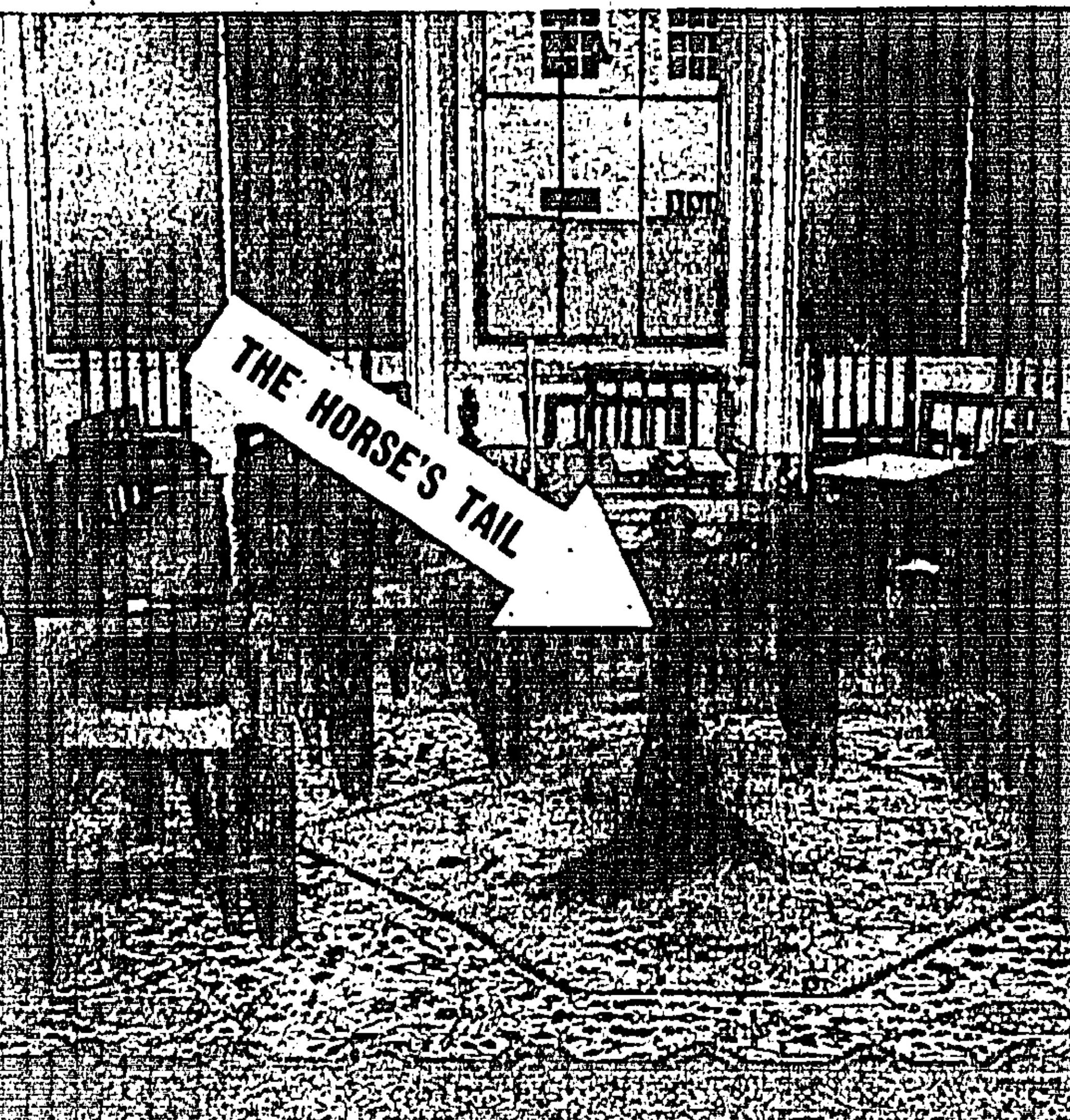
Yet the Queen's trainer concluded: "I see no menace to British bloodstock coming from the fact that so many men own just one or two horses and that the big old stables are breaking up."

"Breeding of horses is virtually unaffected. Our stock is in demand all over the world. We have beaten the French this year. We are on top more than ever."

And on the other question: "I have the greatest admiration for the Jockey Club. But I don't think they can do much to improve the comforts of the ordinary racegoer until the Tote is denationalised—the Government takes most of the profit now—and each racecourse is allowed to run its own and devote the proceeds to making our courses as good as those abroad."

"But I can't see that happening in my lifetime."

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Liverpool & Dublin	25th Sept.
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"CALCHAS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow
"PYRRHUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow
"BELLEROPHON"	Genoa, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg
"ATREUS"	Dublin & Liverpool
"PELEUS"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow

Scheduled Sailings from Europe	
Sails	Sails
Liverpool	Rotterdam
Sailed	16th Aug.
G. "PYRRHUS"	In Port
8. "AUTOMEDON"	23rd Sept.
G. "ATREUS"	1st Oct.
G. "BELLEROPHON"	10th Oct.
G. "PELEUS"	18th Oct.
S. "ALCINOUS"	24th Oct.
G. "ANTILUCHUS"	31st Oct.
S. "AUTOLYCUS"	10th Nov.

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S. Loading Swansea, before Liverpool.
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"ANDAMAN"	6th Oct.
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HK/Hanoi (DC-3) 8:45 a.m. Tues. (DC-4) 8:45 a.m. Tues. (DC-4) 10:45 a.m. Tues. (DC-3) 7:15 a.m. Tues. Fri.	4:45 p.m. Tues. Fri.	4:45 p.m. Tues. Fri.	4:45 p.m. Wed. Sat.
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SAILINGS

FROM	DE
Direct to Singapore, thence Genoa, London, Rotterdam and Hull.	19th Sept.
"BENMIHOR"	18th Sept.
"BENCLEUCH"	20th Sept.
"BENLEDI"	2nd Oct.
"BENALDER"	2nd Oct.

FROM	DE
Direct to Singapore, thence Genoa, London, Rotterdam and Hull.	24th Sept.
"BENMIHOR"	3rd Oct.
"BENCLEUCH"	6th Oct.
"BENLEDI"	6th Oct.
"BENALDER"	28th Oct.

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THE HONGKONG ELECTRIC COMPANY, LIMITED.

Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an Interim Dividend in respect of the year 1952 of 70 cents per share, free of tax, has been declared payable on and after 17th September, 1952.

Applications for Dividend Warrants should be made either personally or by letter to the Registered Office of the Company, P. & O. Building, 4th Floor.

KOWLOON OFFICE:
Salisbury Road.
Telephone: 2801 (5 Lines).

Having arrived from Bombay and Port of call. Consignees of cargo are hereby notified that their goods are being landed and placed at their risk and expense into the Hongkong & Kowloon Godown of the Company's Godown at Kowloon, where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

Optional cargo will not be landed here, unless notice has been given 48 hours prior to arrival, and will be subject to the final port of call to which the option extends.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godown and all goods remaining undelivered after the 22nd September, 1952, will be subject to removal.

All broken, chafed and damaged goods will be examined in the Godown where they will be examined on 20th September, 1952, at 10 a.m. by our Surveyors Messrs. Goddard & Douglas.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouses Regulations, we have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

All claims must be made before the 15th October, 1952, or they will not be recognised.

No Insurance will be effected.

JEBSEN & CO.
Agents.

Hongkong, 16th September, 1952.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

S. "ANKING"
arrd. 13th September, 1952

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed by Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at Hongkong & Kowloon Godown, where they will be examined on 17th September and Thursday 18th September, 1952, and consignees representatives are requested to be present during survey.

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Agents,
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TO ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD

Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication.

THE COMPANIES ORDINANCE 1934 ANNEX B FORMS are on sale at "S. C. M. Post."

COLUMBIA COPPERPLATE COPY
in Penta, Blue, Green, Yellow, Brown, Black \$10 per gross 35 per dozen, 50 cents each. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

Special Announcements and Classified Advertisements as usual.

Hongkong, 15th September, 1952.

REVISED
VERSION
OF BIBLE

New York, Sept. 16.

A new, revised standard version of the Bible, the result of 15 years work by scholars representing 40 denominations, will be published on September 30.

Churchmen here claim it will be one of the most significant religious events since the publication of the Authorised (King James) Version.

Congregations of 100 different denominations in 3,000 United States and Canadian towns and villages will join in ceremonies on publication day.

English and American revisions of the Authorised Version in 1881 and 1901 corrected many errors and inaccuracies, but churchmen said further sweeping revisions were necessary.

The New Testament alone contained more than 5,000 errors. More than 300 words have been replaced because their meaning has changed during the years.

EXAMPLES

Here are some examples of the King James Version and the Revised Version which illustrate the changes:

Authorised Version, Matthew 20:27: And he took the cup and gave thanks, and gave it to them, saying: "Drink ye all of it".

Revised Version: And he took the cup and when he had given thanks, he gave it to them saying: "Drink of it all of you."

Authorised Version, Luke 11:34: The light of the body is the eye: therefore, when thine eye is single, thy whole body also is full of light; but when thine eye is evil, thy body also is full of darkness.

Revised Version: Your eye is the lamp of your body. When your eye is sound your whole body is full of light, but when it is not sound your body is full of darkness.

Authorised Version, 1 Corinthians, 10:24: Let no man corrupt his own, but every man another's wealth.

Revised Version: Let no one seek his own good, but the good of his neighbour.

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"CANTON" 21st August
"CAIRNHAE" 18th September
"CORFU" 16th October
via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Fesang & SingaporeHomewards
"CANTON" 26th Sept.
"CAIRNHAE" 24th October
"CORFU" 21st November
Accepting cargo for Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, Port Said & LondonFREIGHT SERVICE
Leaving
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for
Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Marsella, Genoa, Marsella, Casablanca, London & ContinentAccepting cargo for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Colombo, Aden, Marsella, Casablanca, London & Continent
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Space for refrigerated cargo, Limited Passenger accommodation.

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sails 9th Oct.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES



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"LA MARSEILLAISE"	Sept. 18	Sept. 19	Yokohama & Kobe
"FALAISE"	Sept. 23	Sept. 23	Japan
			Homeward For
"LA MARSEILLAISE"	Sept. 23	Sept. 26	Marseilles via Saigon
"GRENOBLE"	Oct. 5	Oct. 6	N. Africa & Europe
"FALAISE"	Oct. 26	Oct. 27	N. Africa & Europe
For passenger and freight,			
For freight to Saigon, Alexandria, Genoa, Algiers, Oran, Tangier, Casablanca, Havre, Dunkirk, Antwerp & Rotterdam.			
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"LENEVERETT"

Arrives Sept. 23 from Singapore.
Sails Sept. 24 for Kobe & Yokohama.

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Arrives Oct. 2 from Manila.
Sails Oct. 3 for Singapore, Penang, Rangoon & Calcutta.

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Sails Sept. 20 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Kharanshah & Basrah.

M.S. "STAR BETELGEUSE"

Arrives Oct. 5 from Japan.
Sails Oct. 6 for Singapore, Port Swettenham, Madras, Colombo, Bombay, Karachi, Kharanshah & Basrah.
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EVERETT STEAMSHIP CORPORATION S/A

Queen's Building, Telephone 31206.

Chinese Department: Telephone 28293.

Italy Turning To Own Resources — For Power Supply

Rome, Sept. 15.

Italy is cutting imports of coal and oil by putting into full use its volcanic and methane gas resources.

For the first time in the history of the country, imports of coal from abroad fell from 12,000,000 tons last year to barely 6,000,000 tons in 1952. Italy has had to import two-thirds of its fuel needs from abroad for the past 50 years.

The cut in imports is the result of extensive research and use of methane gas and volcanic steam to move powerful turbines for Italy's State-owned electric railroad system.

A special plant in the so-called "Valley of Hell," at Larderello near Pisa, restored after the war with American money, now has an output of 1,800,000,000 kilowatt hours a year.

Extensive drilling is also going on in the area Northwest of Naples to get steam from 6,000 feet below sea level for more electric power.

The Larderello plants were blown up by the retreating Germans in 1944. Italian engineers patched them up so well that they produced 800,000,000 kilowatt hours of power in 1948. Production has increased to over twice that much in the last two years through the purchase of powerful American drilling machines and turbines.

The Socete Forze Endogene Napoletane (SAFEN) has now found that there are good possibilities in the volcanic area Northwest of Naples, where powerful geysers of boiling hot water and steam break through the earth's crust and flow into the sea.

SAFEN plans to operate a network of small power stations — of 50,000 Kwh each — to pro-

Gold Price Forecast

Perth, Sept. 15. Mr. Paul Sauer, South African Minister of Transport, flying home after a short visit here, said today that his country felt its long efforts to have the world gold price revised were approaching victory.

Australia and Canada supported the idea. "Now that she is no longer receiving Marshall aid, Britain has come down on the side of revision," he declared.

The United States is fighting alone. But he felt that a change in the American attitude might come in the near future, perhaps after the American election. —Reuter.

Japanese Warning To Malaya

Quality Of Rubber

Singapore, Sept. 15. Mr. Ryuuji Tanizawa, President of the Japanese Rubber Trade Association, who is in Singapore, said yesterday that Japan would turn to Indonesia if the quality of Malayan rubber is not improved.

"If this happens, I will be sad, I love Malaya very much." Mr. Tanizawa said that the Japanese have been asked to send to the Singapore Rubber Association full details of their complaint.

After discussions with representatives of the Singapore Rubber Association, he was certain that "steps would be taken locally to improve the quality."

The S.R.A. was prepared to investigate the complaints.

Mr. Tanizawa explained that Japanese dealers were willing to pay higher prices for better grades of rubber.

If Malaya and Indonesia offered the same quality of rubber for the same price, he would definitely accept the Malayan offer.

"Why? Because our relations with Malaya are much closer than those with Indonesia."

Mr. Tanizawa will spend another fortnight in Singapore. —Reuter.

SINGAPORE MARKET

Singapore, Sept. 15. Prices of rubber futures closed today as follows:

Number 1 rubber, per lb. October 75s 4d-7s 7d
November 75s 4d-7s 7d
December 75s 4d-7s 7d

Number 4 rubber, October 15s 4d-16s 1d
Number 4 rubber, October 12s 4d-13s

Spot rubber, unladen 7s 4d-7s 7d

Blanket crepe 10s 4d-10s 7d

No. 1 pale crepe 10s 4d-10s 7d

United Press.

NEW YORK MARKET

New York, Sept. 15.

Prices of rubber futures closed today 25 points higher to 5 points lower with sales totaling 4 contracts.

October 20s 3d

November 20s 3d nominal

December 20s 15

January 20s 75 nominal

February 20s 35 bid

March 20s 05 nominal

April 20s 00 nominal

May 20s 00 nominal

June 20s 00 nominal

July 20s 00 nominal

August 20s 00 nominal

September 20s 00 nominal

October 20s 00 nominal

November 20s 00 nominal

December 20s 00 nominal

January/March 20s 00 nominal

April/June 20s 00 nominal

United Press.

LONDON MARKET

London, Sept. 15.

Prices of rubber futures closed today as follows:

Number 1 rubber, in pence per lb. October 22s 2d-22s 1d
November 22s 1d-22s 1d
December 22s 1d-22s 1d
January 22s 1d-22s 1d
February 22s 1d-22s 1d
March 22s 1d-22s 1d
April 22s 1d-22s 1d
May 22s 1d-22s 1d
June 22s 1d-22s 1d
July 22s 1d-22s 1d
August 22s 1d-22s 1d
September 22s 1d-22s 1d
October 22s 1d-22s 1d
November 22s 1d-22s 1d
December 22s 1d-22s 1d
January/March 22s 1d-22s 1d
April/June 22s 1d-22s 1d

United Press.

NEW PROJECT IN ALASKA

New York, Sept. 15.

The Aluminum Company of America announces plans for a \$400,000,000 aluminum smelting project in the Tulu Valley district near Skagway, Alaska. Construction will begin, the Company said, as soon as land can be purchased and Government approval obtained.

The project will require about four years for completion and will have capacity for handling 200,000 tons of aluminum annually. The programme would provide employment for about 4,000 and call for construction of a town of around 20,000 population. —Associated Press.

JAPANESE BONDS

London, Sept. 15.

Japanese bonds "A" (4% of 1990) ... 81
"B" (4% of 1910) ... 62 1/2
"C" (4% of 1907) ... 132 1/2
"D" (4% of 1934) ... 94 1/2
"E" (5 1/2% of 1930) ... 165
Consols ... 60 1/2

—United Press.

GENERAL RISE IN COST OF LIVING INDEX

Statistics Issued By UN

United Nations, Sept. 14.

United Nations statisticians estimate that the cost of living in the United States and Canada rose 12 per cent between June, 1950, when the Korean war broke out, and June, 1951.

The U. N. September Bulletin of Statistics carries a study of about 80 countries for the two-year period.

Average cost of living increases were reported from 10 to 15 per cent.

The rate up was sharpest in the first year after the war's outbreak and had begun to level off or turn downward at the beginning of this year, it was noted.

The increases were general, not limited to sharp rises in particular items, the statisticians reported.

The figures followed very much the lines of those in the August issue of the Bulletin, which reported that prices had gone up 10 per cent in the United States since 1948 but that the increase was still less than those in countries such as Britain, Norway and Sweden, with strongly controlled economies.

The cost of food in the United States was officially estimated in the new study to have risen 14 per cent between June, 1950, and June, 1951, and moved up an additional 1 1/2 per cent in July.

BRITISH INCREASE

Canada's general index has been declining since last January and her food index has been declining since August, 1951, the Bulletin says.

Twenty European countries were canvassed. Half of them showed a cost rise of five to 15 per cent in two years. France's increase was 34 per cent, of which 21 per cent was in the first year; Greece was up 23 per cent; Austria 20 per cent; Finland 22 per cent; Sweden 28 per cent; The Saar 39 per cent; Norway 24 per cent; Iceland 44 per cent; Britain 21 per cent.

Latin America has the sharpest trend upward, especially in the cities. Buenos Aires had registered a 73 per cent rise in February, Chile 53 per cent in May, Mexico City 29 per cent; Sao Paulo, Brazil, 28 per cent.

Israel's total increase of 69 per cent was by far the sharpest in the Middle East.

For the second quarter of this year Australia's price index was 44 per cent above the corresponding quarter of 1950, food costs having risen 68 per cent, the Bulletin says. —Associated Press.

Lower Trend In Grains

Chicago, Sept. 15.

Chicago grains joined the major commodities in a lower trend stemming partly from the weakness of vegetable oils plus reports of favourable weather over the corn and soybean belt. Wheat closed unchanged to 1/2 lower and soybeans were 1/2 lower.

Wheat — price per bushel.

Spot ... 23 2/2d

September ... 23 2/2d

December ... 23 2/2d-24 1/2d

March ... 24 1/2d

May ... 24 1/2d

June ... 24 1/2d

July ... 24 1/2d

August ... 24 1/2d

September ... 24 1/2d

October ... 24 1/2d

November ... 24 1/2d

December ... 24 1/2d

January/March 24 1/2d

April/June 24 1/2d

United Press.

Rayon Goods Production

Washington, Sept. 15.

The Census Bureau reported that the production of rayon and acetate woven goods in the second quarter of this year totalled



JOHN CLARKES
CASEBOOK

Just Like A Film

LIKE painstaking, incorruptible biographers, the police collect, co-ordinate and set down the known facts about their prisoners.

From the fit files of evidence there at last emerges a candid character sketch that leaves almost nothing to the imagination, and this, when guilt has been established, is read to the court.

Sometimes the story so told upsets your ideas about the prisoner in the dock. The pliable, ragged, old woman found guilty of stealing some trifles from a shop is revealed as wealthy and mean and miserly. The check-suited dandy, arrogant as an aristocrat of the old school, turns out to have been a professional beggar for most of his life.

The tales the police tell are often fascinating; but in the case of Martin, if you can call it a case in the police-court sense of the word, it was the things left unsaid that were the most intriguing.

MARTIN is a tall young man, with a good physique, good looks, and raven-black hair which he wears rather long, in the manner favoured by many film actors.

I suspect he is rather susceptible altogether to the influence of films and film stars; for his clothes, amazingly immaculate for one so young, are the sort Shaftesbury Avenue declares are de riguer on Sunset Boulevard.

Martin was brought into the dock at Great Marlborough Street, and as he came in, Mr Alexander, the learned clerk, leaned towards the Bench and said to Mr E. G. Robey, London's newest magistrate: "This is a case, sir, of assault on a wife."

The magistrate glanced at the dock and raised his eyebrows a little, as I mildly surprised that Martin should be old enough to have a wife to assault. Then he gave his attention again to the learned clerk, who was speaking now in a voice inaudible to the general company.

"Oh," said Mr Robey presently, aloud, and Mr Alexander sat down.

A police officer rose and said: "In this case, sir, the wife is unwilling to give evidence against her husband."

"And you wish to offer no evidence?" the magistrate asked.

"That is so, sir," replied the officer.

"Very well, case withdrawn," said Mr Robey, and Martin was shown out.

HE went with his head held high, no stain upon his character, and he left us all wondering about the things that had not been said.

How had the quarrel flared up that had ended in blows (or a blow)? Had it some major cause or a trivial beginning? Was it fear or fury, the promptings of a neighbour or of an overdeveloped sense of drama that had sent her flying through the night to the police, to give her man in charge?

And her change of heart since then?

They would have taken Martin off to the police-station, and she would have been left on her own, and the home they had shared would be strangely silent with him away. And now, her doubting time would begin, and remorse for what she had done, instigate itself into her mind, and she would remember phrases like "for better or for worse."

If it were a film, it would be at this point that a sickly sweet heavenly choir would begin to hum on a high pitch, the Wedding March, and it would pursue her with a crescendo of music as she fled again to the police-station to undo the damage.

If it were a film, perhaps that had been the trouble all along; perhaps Martin, as well as dressing as young men do in films, had sought to apo his heroes further, by knocking his wife about in the way strong men do in some films. And perhaps Martin's wife was not properly rehearsed in the part she should have played. In a film she would have knocked him cold.

Council Of Europe Must Harmonise Unity Plans

EDEN'S SOLEMN WARNING

Strasbourg, Sept. 15.

The British Foreign Secretary, Mr Anthony Eden, solemnly warned the 15-nation Consultative Assembly of the Council of Europe here tonight that failure to harmonise unity plans would be dangerous for Europe.

"If we cannot maintain harmony between the various approaches to the common objective the result may be separation," he declared. He spoke the last five words deliberately and then made a short pause.

On defence, Mr Eden said the immediate risk of aggression against Europe had "sensibly diminished," thanks "to the firmness shown by the West and to the action taken to bind the free nations together in a defensive alliance."

He denied that this in any way diminished the possibility of talks with the Soviet Union or the chances of agreement on any particular subject.

Growing strength exercised with restraint is the way to peace. For we know that we in the West shall always use our strength for the purposes of peace."

Mr Eden's speech inaugurated two days of general debate in the Assembly on moves for a political union in Europe. Six nations—France, Italy, West Germany and the three Benelux countries—are building up a confederal union based on the Schuman Coal-Steel Pool. Britain has pleaded for these activities to be brought into the 16-nation framework.

FLEXIBLE PROPOSALS

Referring to the Schuman Assembly, the Brussels Treaty, the OEEC and NATO, he said it would be sad if as a result of these valuable new ideas new divisions were created. "With these thoughts in mind I put forward our proposals," he told the Assembly.

Later this week, Mr Eden will visit Yugoslavia.—Reuter.

ITEM SUPPRESSED

Strasbourg, Sept. 15.

The Council of Europe's standing committee today suppressed what threatened to be the most explosive item on the agenda of the current session of the Consultative Assembly, German accusations of the violation of human liberties in the Saar.

The all-party German request for a debate on the Saar was submitted to the Council last month.

The committee today struck the item from the proposed agenda of the Assembly on the grounds that discussion of the problem would have been "politically inopportune."

PASSPORTS

Simplified and standardised passports for about 280,000 West Europeans are nearer reality as a result of a decision announced here today by ministers of 16 nations in the Council of Europe.

Deputy ministers of the 15 countries, including Britain, disclosed that governments had been asked to go ahead with proposals drafted by Council experts for standardising passports and visas.

Under the proposals, passports should conform to the model established by the Geneva Conference of 1926 and could be valid for as many countries as possible.—Reuter.

Australian Film Star Engaged

London, Sept. 15.

The engagement was announced here today of the Australian film and radio star, Ron Randall, and a fellow Australian, Miss Marie Keith, of Melbourne.

Mr. Randall, 31, who made his stage debut in Sydney in 1938, is presently making a film in Britain. He came here from Hollywood last month after appearing on the American stage. Miss Keith is also staying in Britain.—Reuter.

Police Protection For Priest

Nairobi, Sept. 15.

Police guarded the Roman Catholic Mission Church at Kirku yesterday when the Rev. P. J. McGill, said to have been sentenced to death by the Mau native secret society, again condemned the society at Mass.

One of the biggest congregations in months attended the service.—United Press.

INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION

The four concealed names are Watson, Daniel, Amos and Watson.

London Express Service.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



OVERTIME BAN POSTPONED

London, Sept. 15.

Leaders of three million British engineers today agreed to postpone their planned ban on overtime, which threatens to disrupt engineering production throughout Britain.

They gave an assurance that they would delay fixing a date for the ban to Sir Robert Gould, Chief Industrial Commissioner of the Ministry of Labour at a meeting he requested of the 32 chiefs of the Confederation of Shipbuilding and Engineering Unions.

Representatives of the engineering workers voted last week for the overtime ban as a reprisal against refusal of a wage claim, but said today they would delay fixing a date for the ban to start.

The respite will give the engineering employers time to consider making a wage offer. They have three-times rejected a demand for a £2 a week rise, but many union leaders have said openly that the workers would be satisfied with less.

The Ministry of Labour said it was inviting the engineering and shipbuilding employers to talks, probably within three or four days.

If the overtime ban—which would stop piecework—goes into effect, engineering factories now working full blast on arms and export orders would lose an estimated three million man-hours a week.

Sir Robert, who has solved more labour disputes than any other man in Britain, is the civil servant who always steps in when industry is threatened with a strike or slow down.

The strike, if it materialises, will threaten the food supplies of West Berliners.

The transport companies complain that long delays at the Soviet zone border—sometimes up to 70 hours—before being cleared are causing them enormous losses.

About 250 Berlin-bound lorries were yesterday waiting at the West German end of the autobahn, which links West Berlin with West Germany across the Soviet zone. East German police cleared them at the rate of 10 per hour. Some had been waiting for 60 hours over the weekend.—Reuter.

Efforts To Avert Strike

Berlin, Sept. 16.

German and Western Allied officials will today make a last attempt to prevent the strike, threatened to begin at midnight by 600 road transport companies, against the great risks of travelling along the 120-mile autobahn.

West Berlin officials announced after a seven-hour session of the city government last night that Mayor Ernst Reuter and Dr. Herbert Hausmann, City Councillor for Transport, will confer with the Western Commandants of Berlin this morning.

Deputy ministers of the 15 countries, including Britain, disclosed that governments had been asked to go ahead with proposals drafted by Council experts for standardising passports and visas.

Under the proposals, passports should conform to the model established by the Geneva Conference of 1926 and could be valid for as many countries as possible.—Reuter.

PANMUNJOM PREFERRED

Washington, Sept. 15.

America still thinks Panmunjom is the proper place for the Korean truce talks, and not the United Nations General Assembly, the State Department said today.

It reiterated the statement last week by Mr. Dean Acheson on confusion over the Korean truce talks, and the general discussion on Korea expected at the Assembly.

Mr. Acheson had said that the confusion had arisen because a reference in a radio speech by Mr. Ernest Gross, American United Nations delegate to the general folks in the Assembly, had been misinterpreted into a suggestion that the truce talks might be moved.

The General Assembly discussions, said the Department today, concern the "broad and general interest in the political and economic development of a unified Korea."—Reuter.

The morphine was ordered to be confiscated.

Indonesian Govt. Seeks Stay Of Court Proceedings

Appeal To Be Made Against Impleading Motion Judgment

Mr John McNeill, QC, leading Counsel for the Government of the Republic of Indonesia, in the Full Court this morning commented on the written judgment delivered by the Puisne Judge, Mr Justice Reece, in the Admiralty Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court yesterday in which he dismissed with costs a motion filed by the Indonesian Government.

The motion had asked the Court to set aside writs of summons and all subsequent proceedings in two simultaneous actions for ownership of the vessel Tashikmalaja, of 3,690 tons gross, now lying under arrest at Kowloon Docks.

The Full Court comprised the Chief Justice, Sir Gerard Howe, and the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice Williams.

Referring to the judgment of Mr Justice Reece, Mr McNeill said, "I feel compelled to proceed ex parte the claim would be clear for the plaintiff and that would be the end to the appeal.

Hearing is proceeding.

Counsel said that a motion had been set down hustily for hearing at 2.30 p.m. today and if it were allowed to proceed

the Chief Justice: There was nothing else on the file before their Lordships.

The Chief Justice: We have no records; this is an application for a stay.

Mr McNeill: I won't bother the Lordships any more with affidavits.

Counsel said that a motion had been set down hustily for hearing at 2.30 p.m. today and if it were allowed to proceed

the Chief Justice: There was nothing else on the file before their Lordships.

The Chief Justice: Is that a ground for your motion, Mr McNeill?

Mr McNeill: No, my Lord, but I feel compelled to mention it and I have the support of other leaders of the Bar here.

His Lordship: There are other more normal channels to bring this matter up, Mr McNeill.

Mr McNeill: The judgment was stated in open Court, my Lord.

In presenting the motion to the Full Court, Mr McNeill, with whom also appeared Mr D. A. L. Wright, instructed by Messrs Wilkinson and Grist, said that it was a motion to stay all further proceedings pending hearing of the appeal against the judgment of Mr Justice Reece.

The Chief Justice: Is that a ground for your motion, Mr McNeill?

Mr McNeill said that the main grounds for the application were that there was a notice of motion on their Lordships' files appealing against a judgment delivered by Mr Justice Reece in which he dismissed two motions filed by the Government of Indonesia for a stay of proceedings and setting aside of the writs of summons.

Counsel said that they had important arguments to present to the Court on the appeal and that the result of allowing the case to proceed would undoubtedly be that the ship, which was the subject matter of the actions, would be removed from the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

They would then be unable to get at her because the ship would not be under arrest and if she did return to Hongkong there was nothing that could be done about her, Mr McNeill added.

For the guidance of listeners we publish below a summary of the lesson. Summaries of subsequent lessons will be published in the China Mail every Tuesday and Friday for the duration of this radio feature.

LESSON 44 B.

The Mid-Autumn Festival (refer to page 242, "Cantonese Simplified":

Vocabulary:

401. (1)waving—A king. A ruler.

402. (1)dal(2)—An emperor.

403. (1)kerng—Strong. Powerful.

404. (1)shing—Prosperous. Flourishing.

405. shai(3)—The world. A generation.

406. gaye(3)—Boundary. Border.

407. frontier(3)—A frontier.

408. (1)Waving Dal(3)—A king. A ruler.

409. (1)kerng gwak(3)—A powerful and prosperous.

410. (1)shing—At that time, the "Yuan" dynasty was extremely powerful and prosperous.

411. (1)shai(3)—The world.

412. (1)shing—The "Yuan" dynasty.

413. (1)shing—In the 13th century, the Mongols fought their way into China.

414. (1)shai(3)—The Yuan.

415. (1)shing—The "Yuan" dynasty.

416. (1)shing—The "Yuan" dynasty.